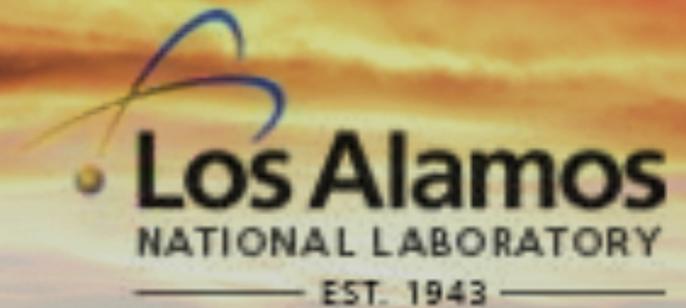
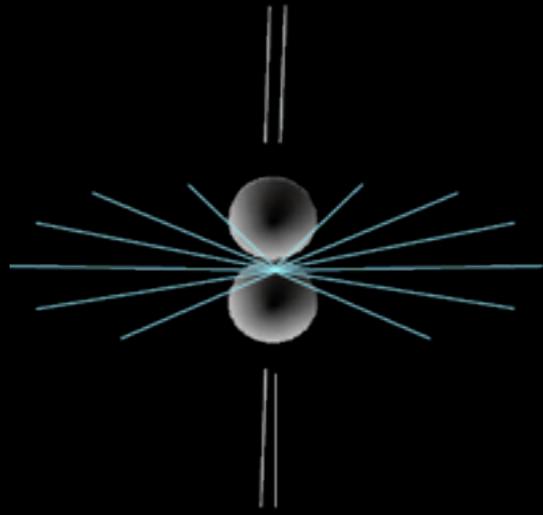


Recent Heavy Flavor Results from PHENIX

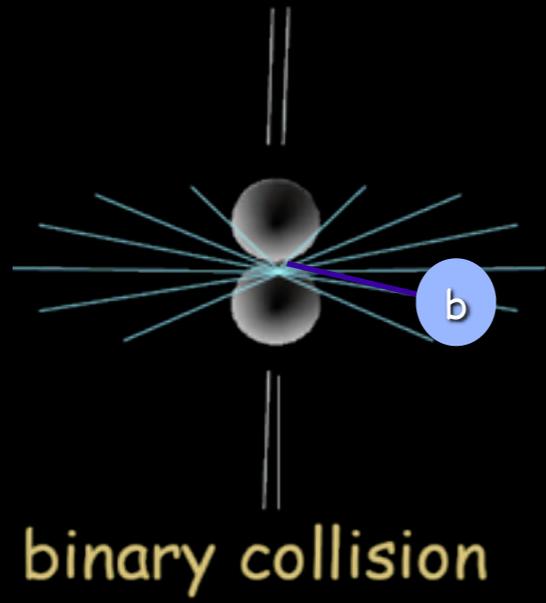


Cesar Luiz da Silva
Los Alamos National Lab
for the PHENIX Collaboration





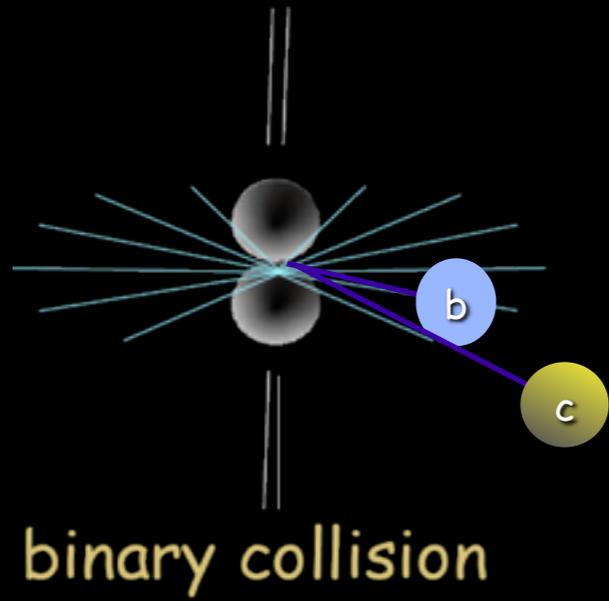
binary collision



b

bottom quark

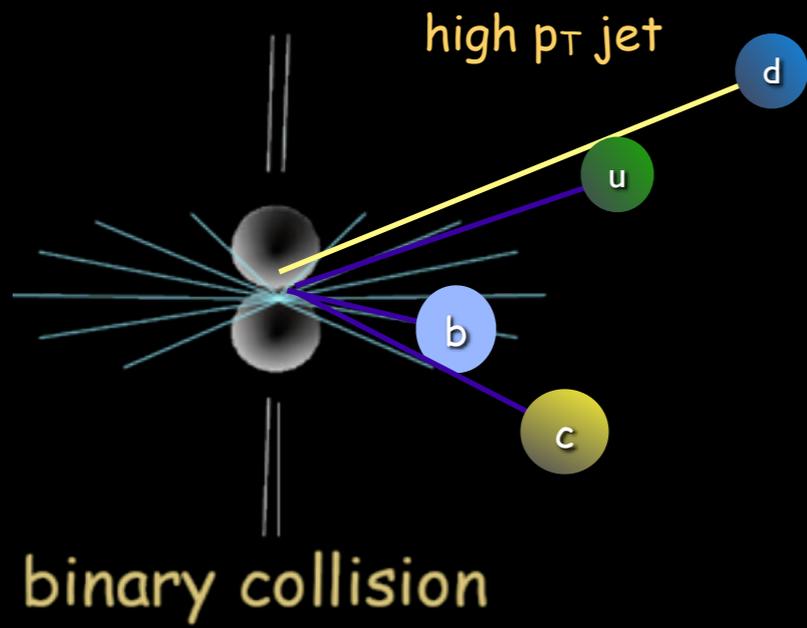
$<0.01\text{fm}$



 bottom quark
 charm quark

$<0.01\text{fm}$

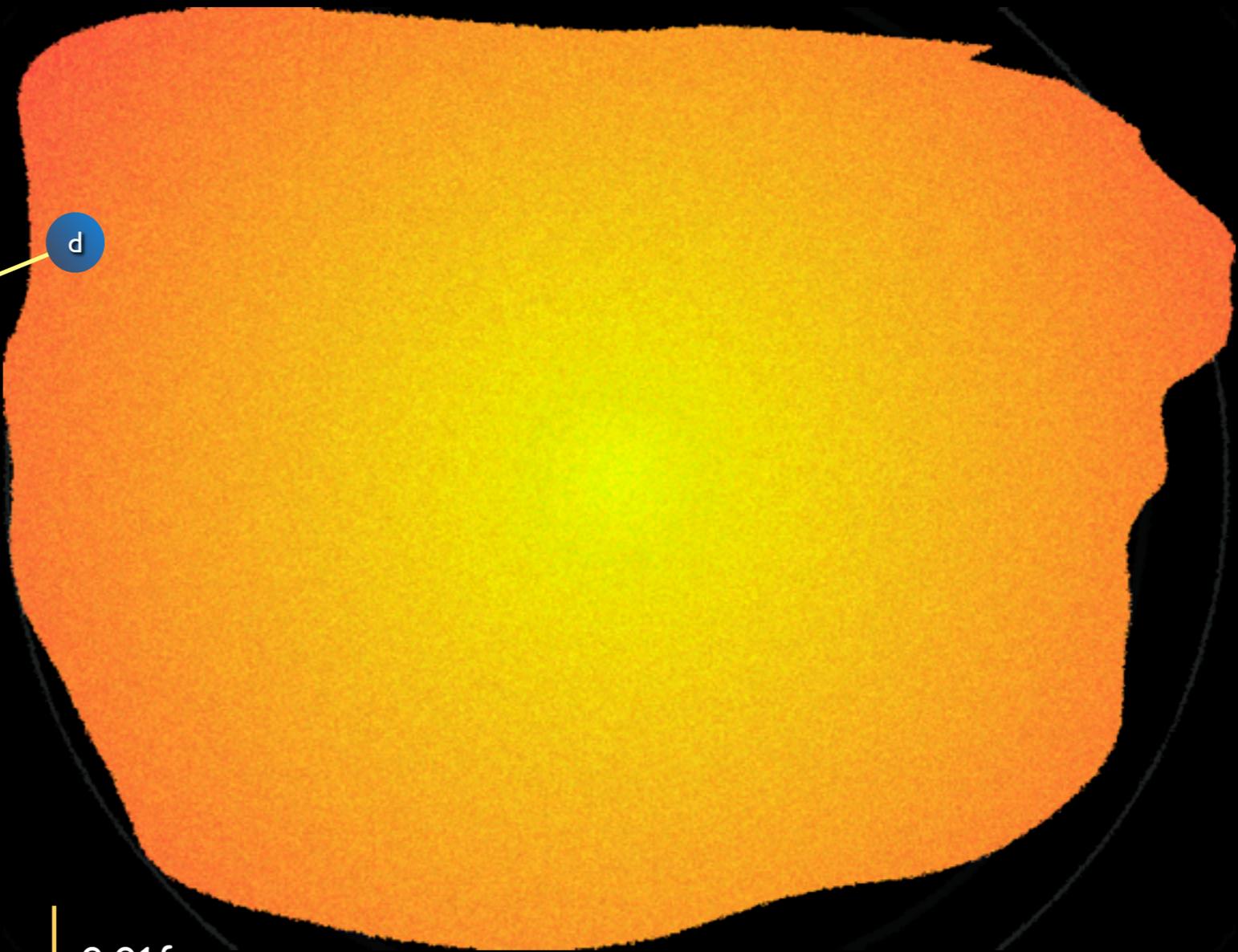
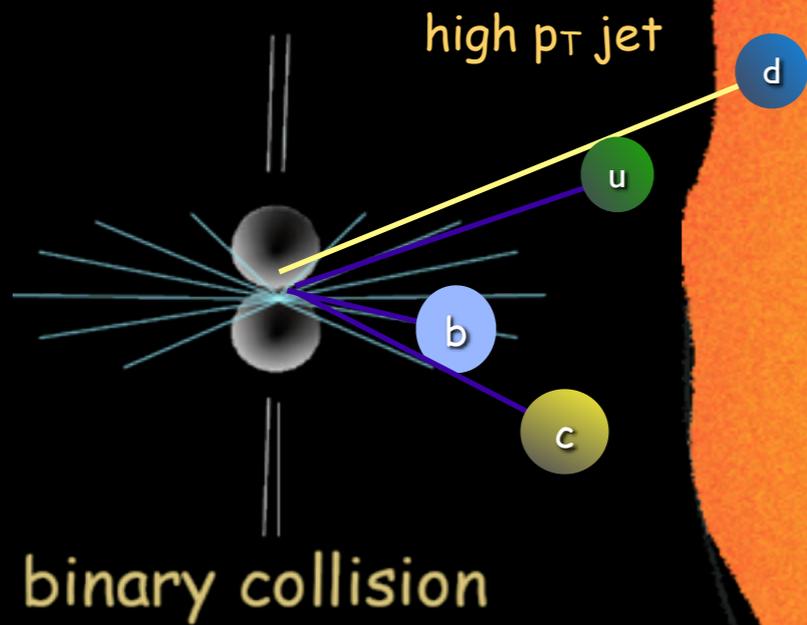
$<0.07\text{fm}$



- bottom quark
- charm quark
- quark or gluon jet

$<0.01\text{fm}$

$<0.07\text{fm}$

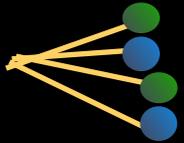


b

bottom quark

c

charm quark



quark or gluon jet



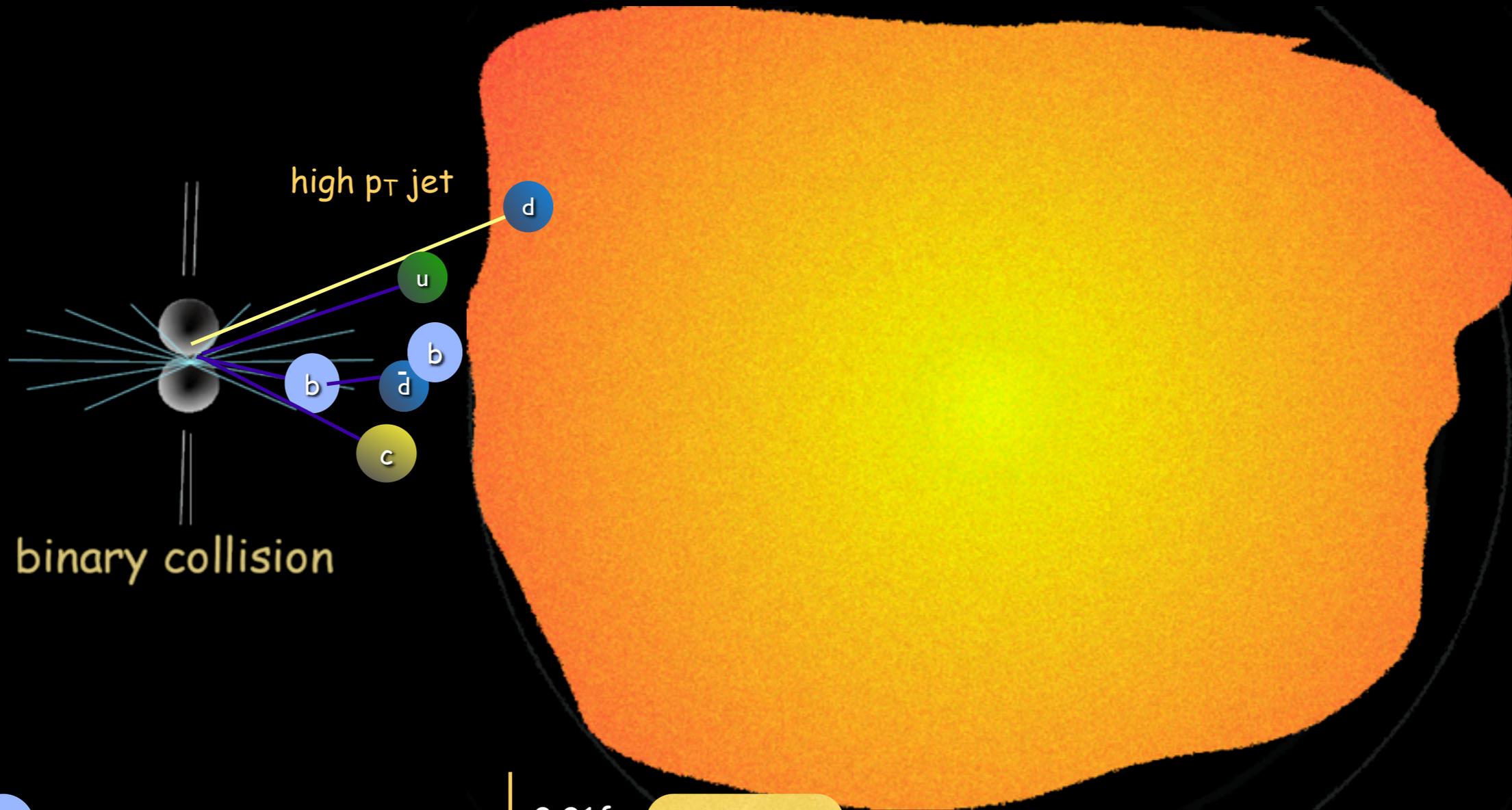
thermalized QGP

$<0.01\text{fm}$

$<0.07\text{fm}$

$\sim 0.6\text{fm}$

$\sim 5\text{ fm}$



b

bottom quark

c

charm quark

$<0.01\text{fm}$

0.4 fm

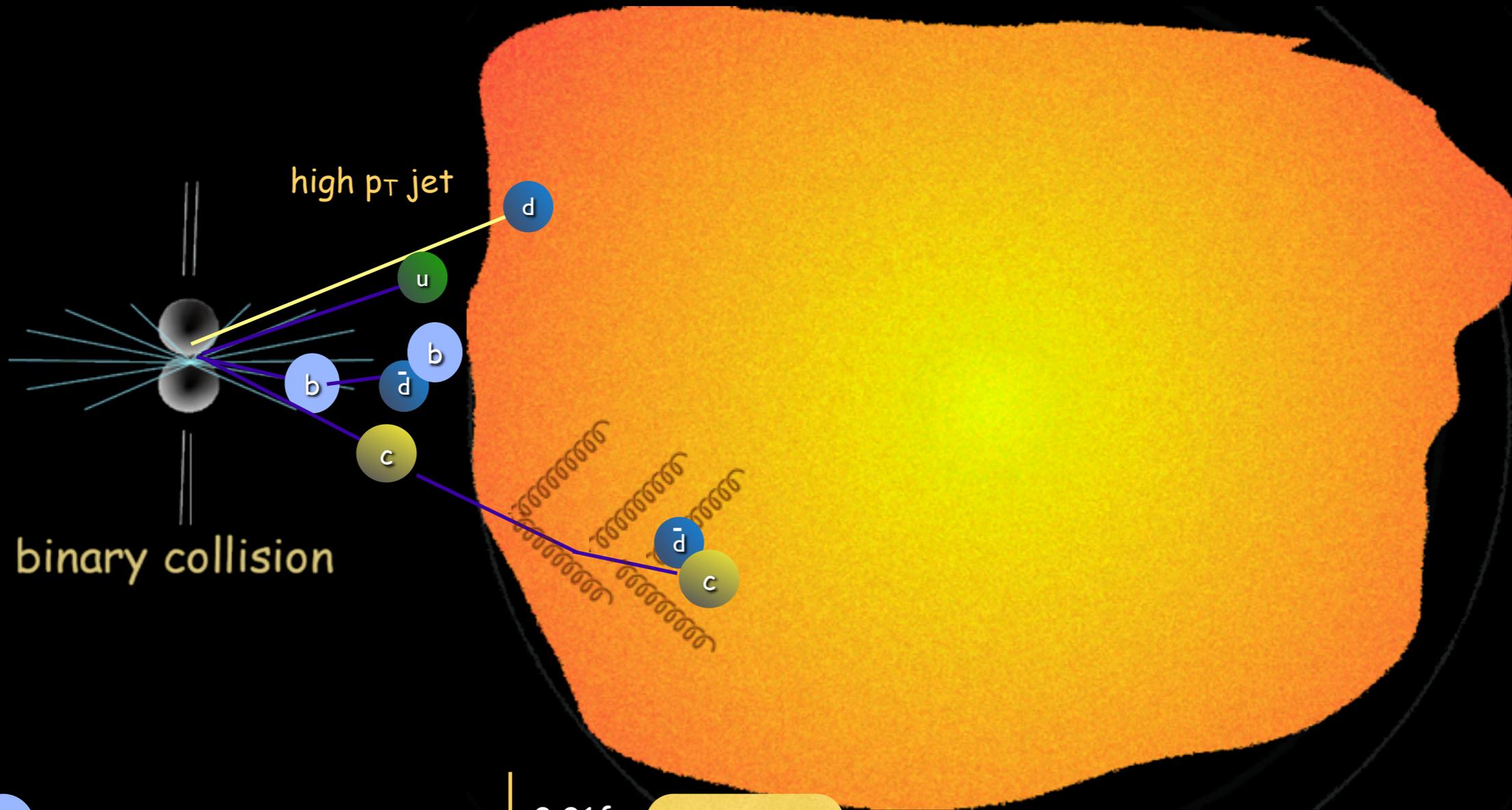
$<0.07\text{fm}$

quark or gluon jet

$\sim 0.6\text{fm}$

$\sim 5\text{ fm}$

thermalized QGP



b

bottom quark

c

charm quark



quark or gluon jet



thermalized QGP

$<0.01\text{fm}$

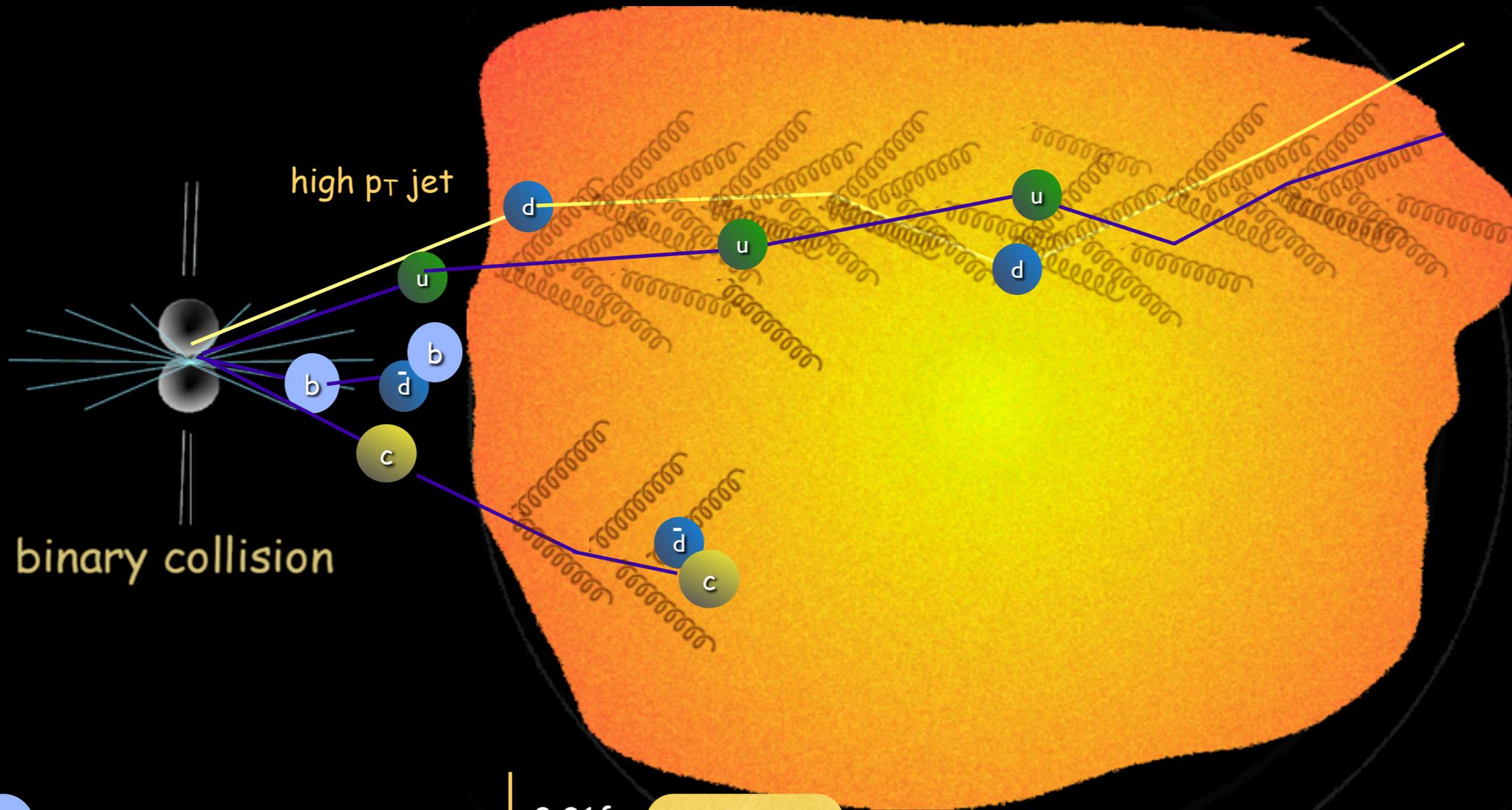
0.4 fm

$<0.07\text{fm}$

1.5 fm

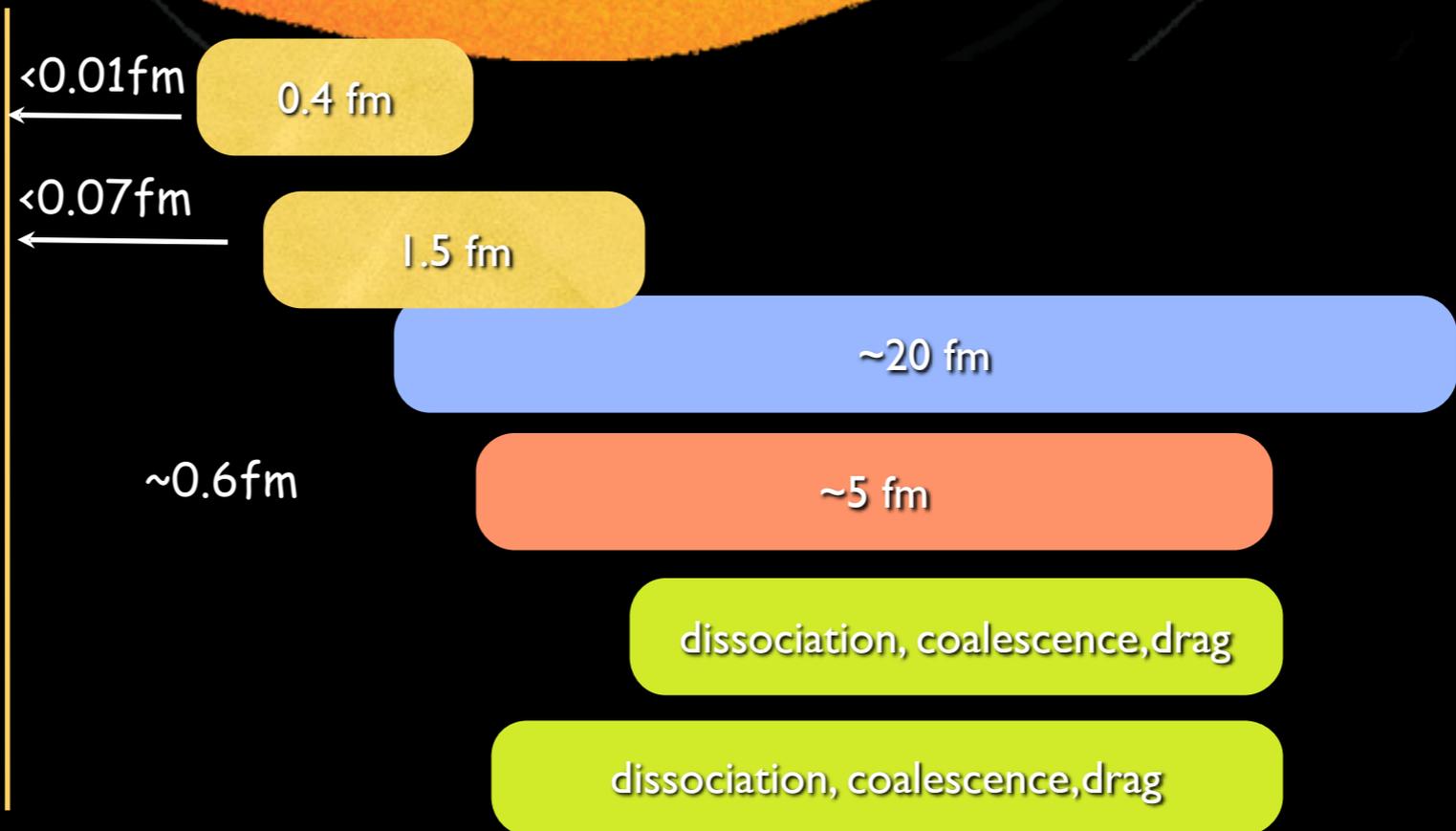
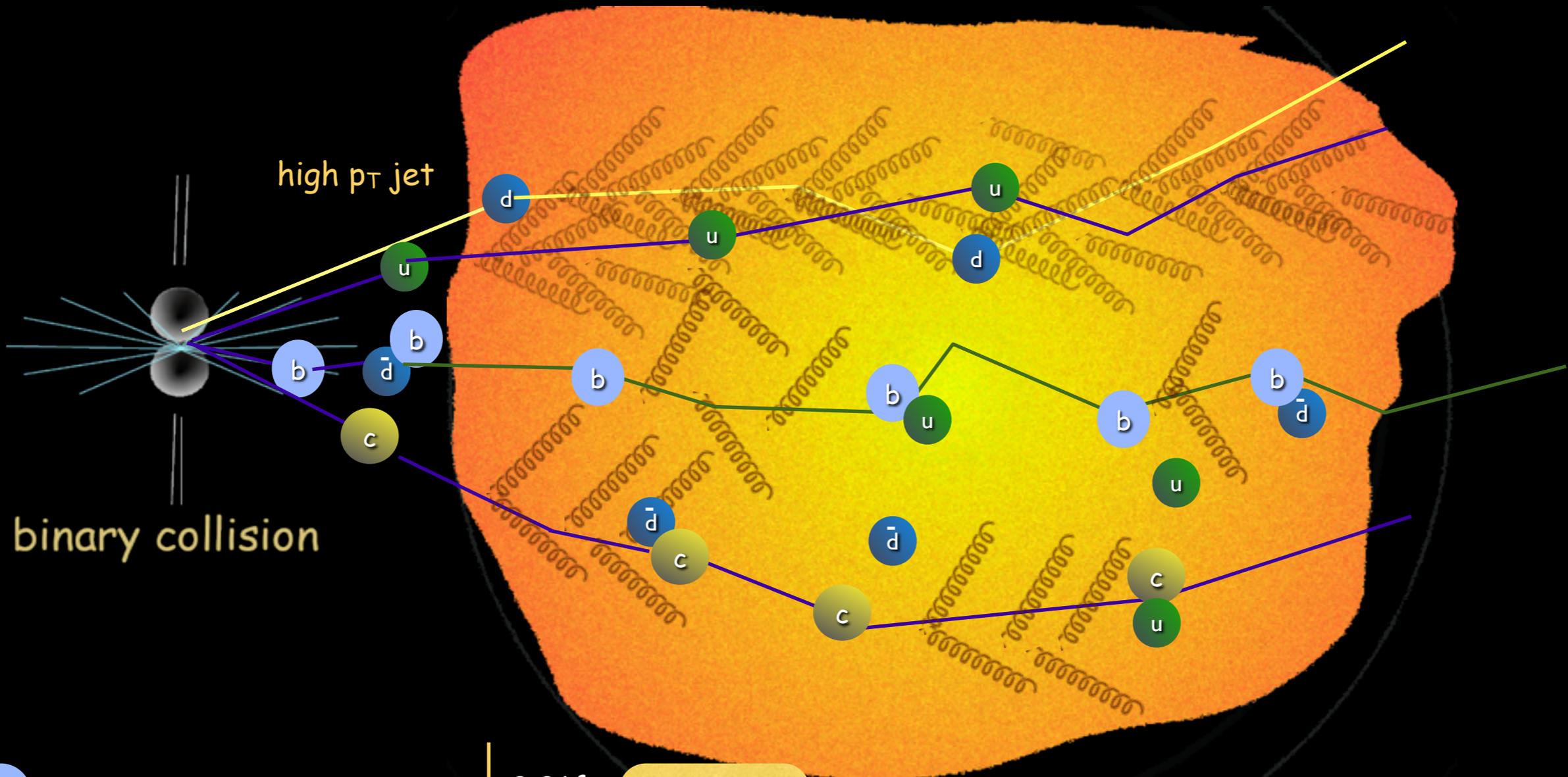
$\sim 0.6\text{fm}$

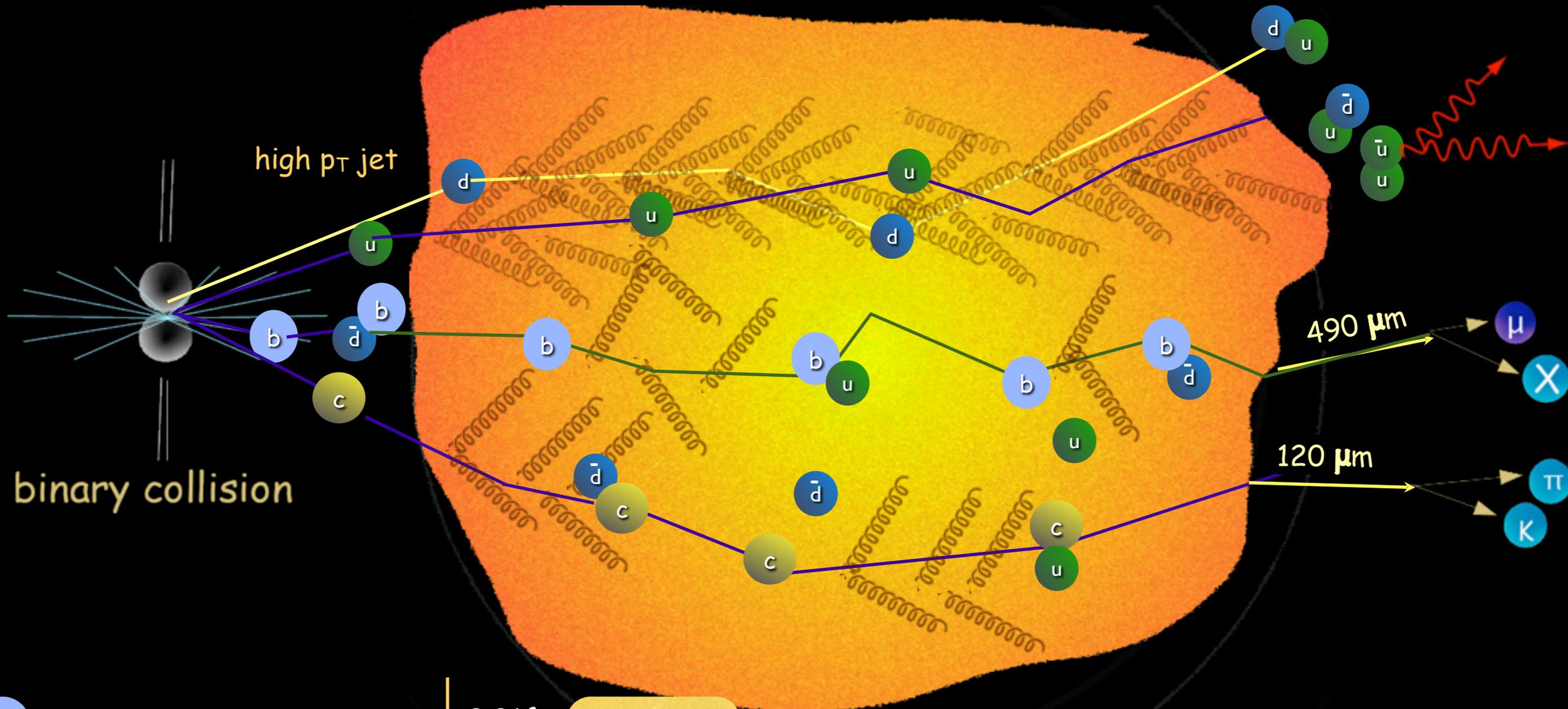
$\sim 5\text{ fm}$



- bottom quark
- charm quark
- quark or gluon jet
- thermalized QGP







b bottom quark

c charm quark

 quark or gluon jet

 thermalized QGP

 D meson

 B meson

$<0.01\text{fm}$

 $<0.07\text{fm}$

 0.4 fm

 1.5 fm

 ~0.6fm

 ~20 fm

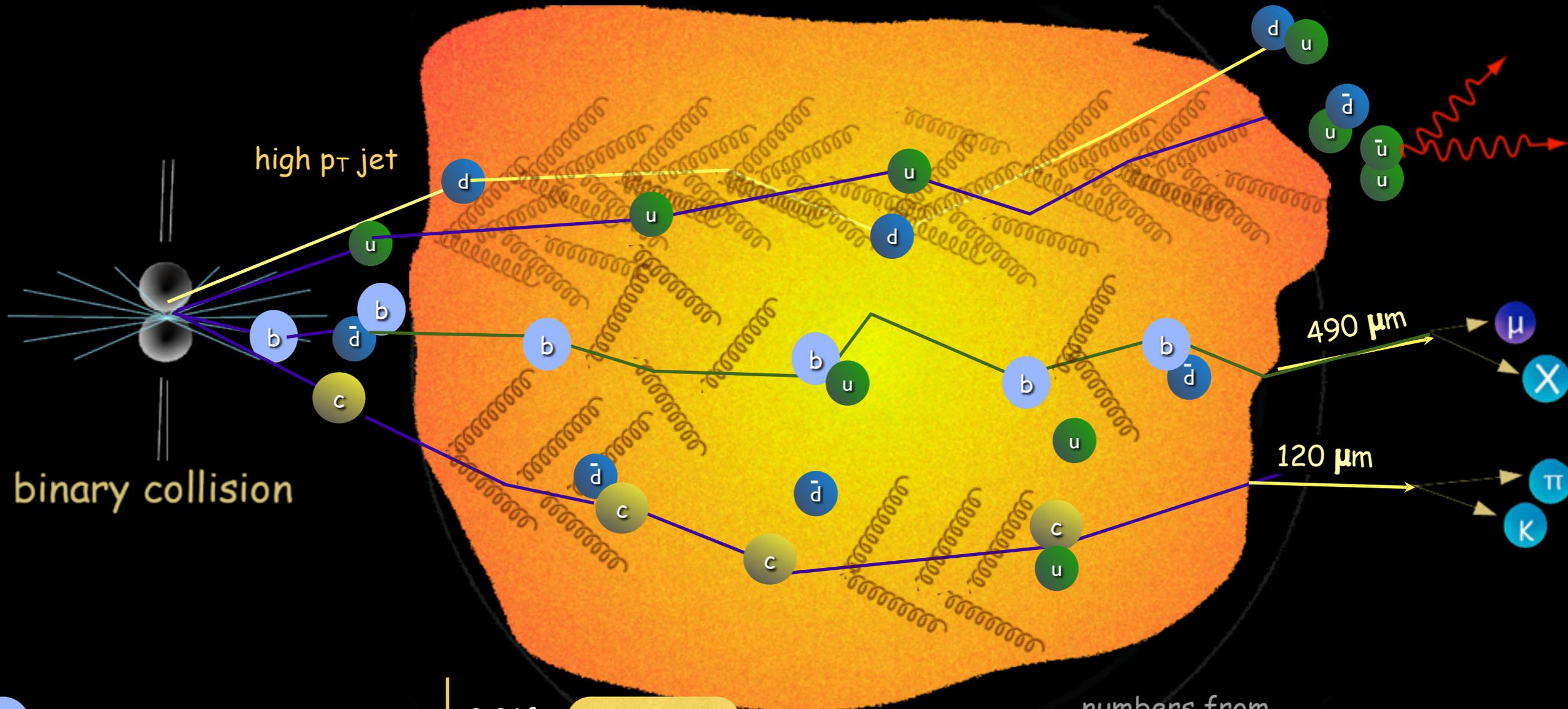
 ~5 fm

decay

 dissociation, coalescence, drag

 decay

 decay



binary collision

high p_T jet

490 μm

120 μm

numbers from
A.Adil, I.Vitev, PLB649 (2007)

- bottom quark
- charm quark
- quark or gluon jet
- thermalized QGP
- D meson
- B meson



$<0.01\text{fm}$ 0.4 fm

$<0.07\text{fm}$ 1.5 fm

$\sim 0.6\text{fm}$ ~20 fm decay

~5 fm

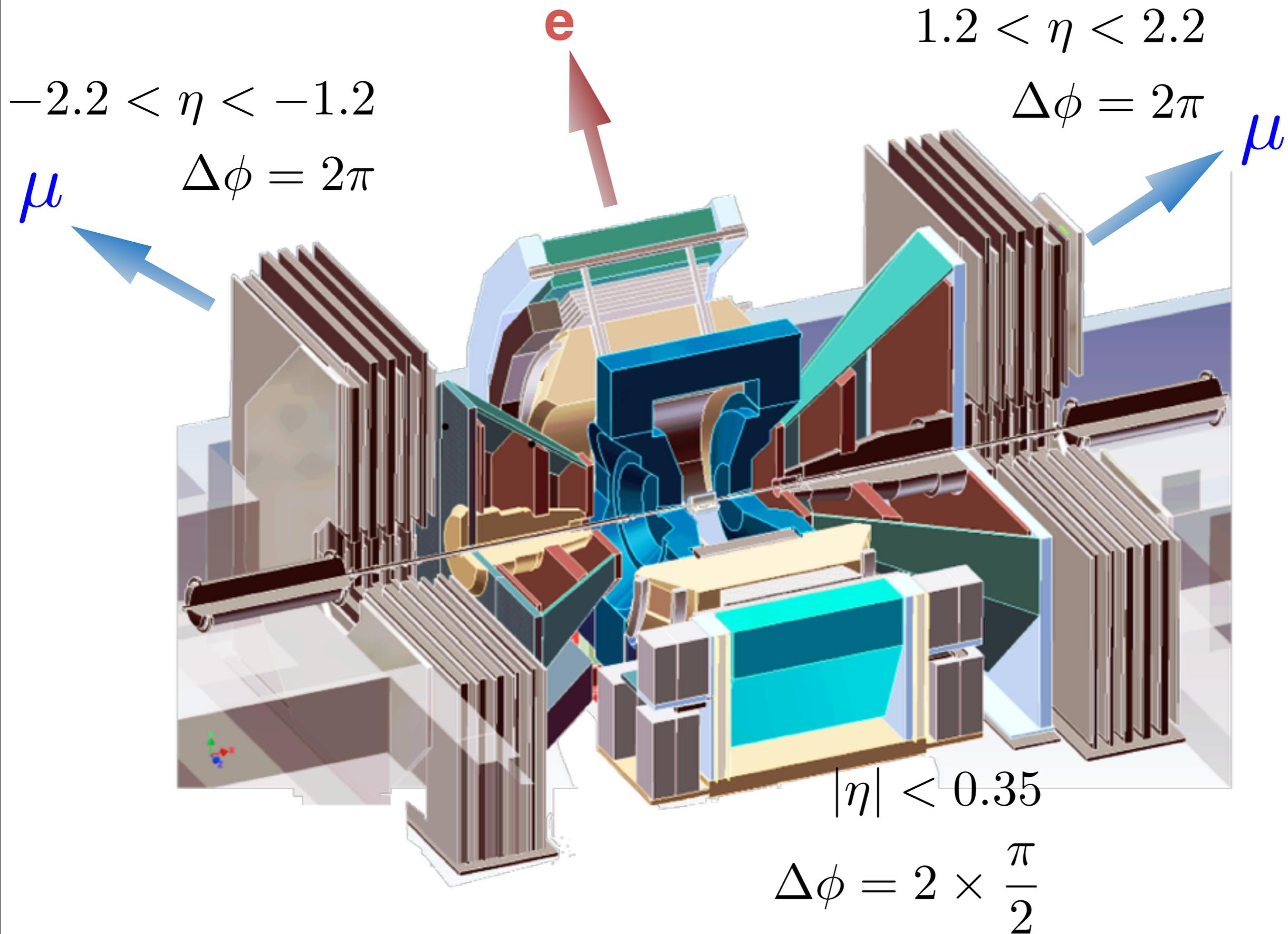
dissociation, coalescence, drag

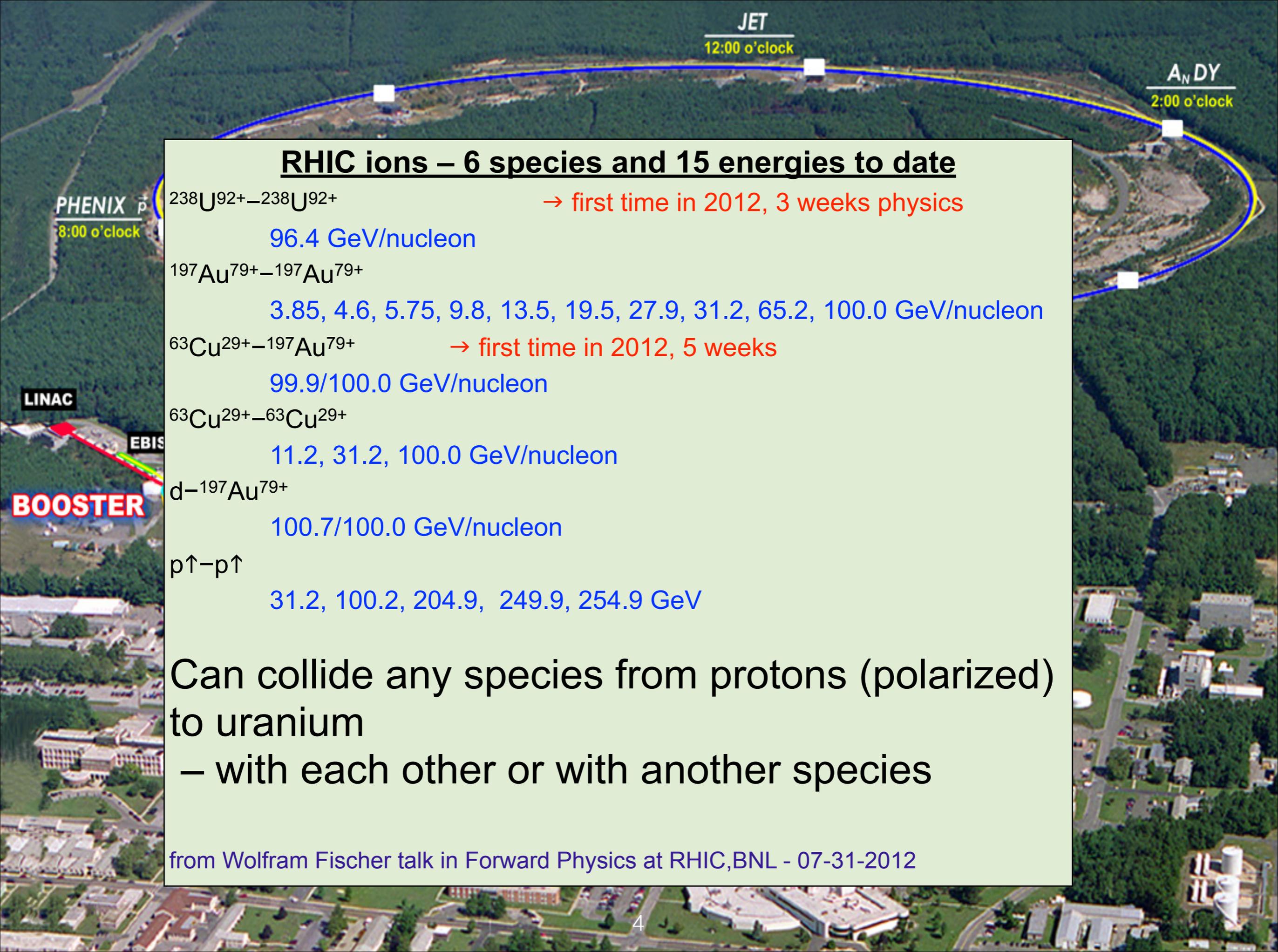
dissociation, coalescence, drag

decay

decay

LEPTONS IN PHENIX DETECTOR





RHIC ions – 6 species and 15 energies to date

$^{238}\text{U}^{92+} - ^{238}\text{U}^{92+}$

→ first time in 2012, 3 weeks physics

96.4 GeV/nucleon

$^{197}\text{Au}^{79+} - ^{197}\text{Au}^{79+}$

3.85, 4.6, 5.75, 9.8, 13.5, 19.5, 27.9, 31.2, 65.2, 100.0 GeV/nucleon

$^{63}\text{Cu}^{29+} - ^{197}\text{Au}^{79+}$

→ first time in 2012, 5 weeks

99.9/100.0 GeV/nucleon

$^{63}\text{Cu}^{29+} - ^{63}\text{Cu}^{29+}$

11.2, 31.2, 100.0 GeV/nucleon

$d - ^{197}\text{Au}^{79+}$

100.7/100.0 GeV/nucleon

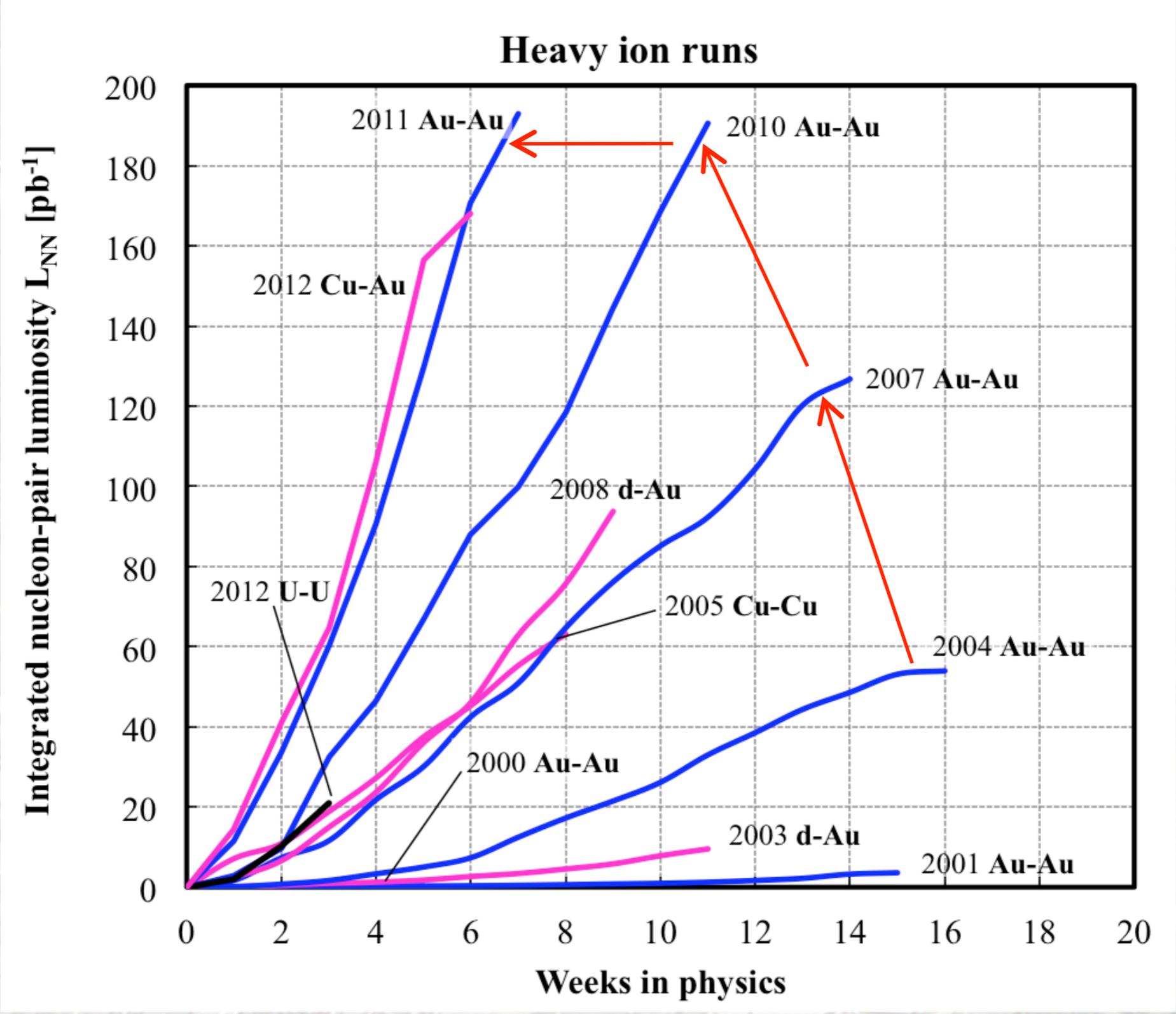
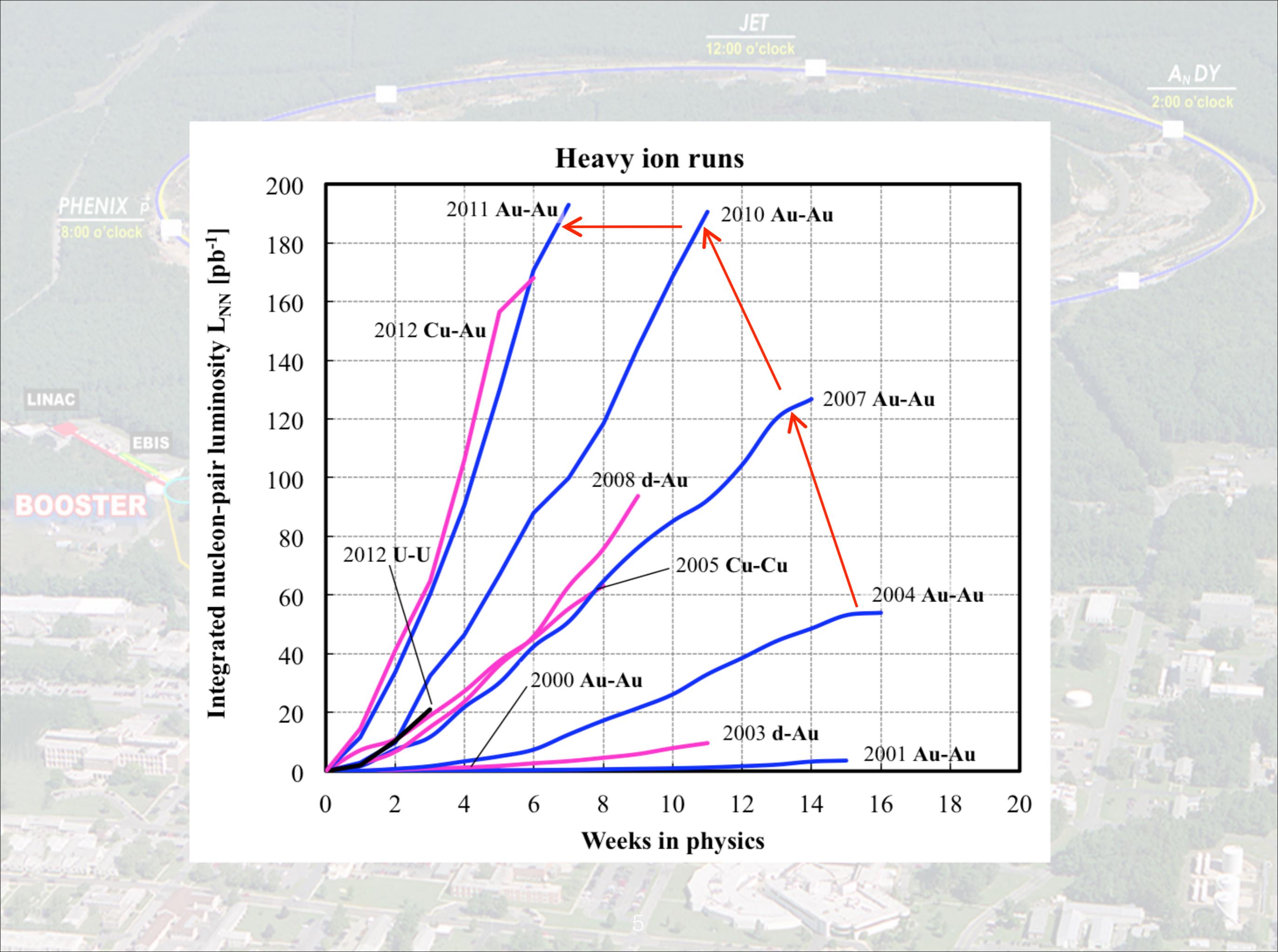
$p\uparrow - p\uparrow$

31.2, 100.2, 204.9, 249.9, 254.9 GeV

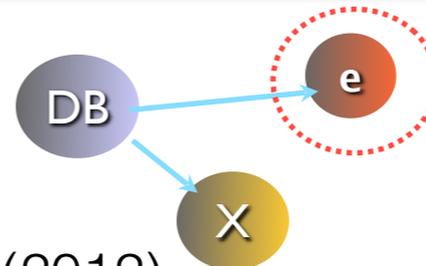
Can collide any species from protons (polarized)
to uranium

– with each other or with another species

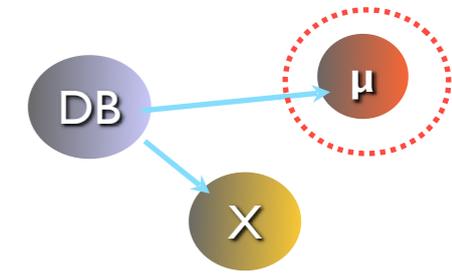
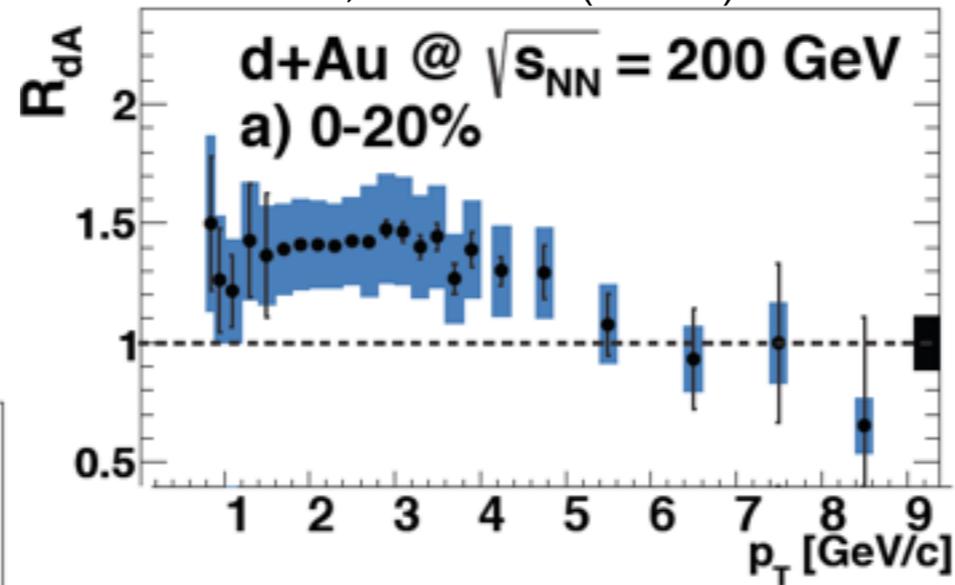
from Wolfram Fischer talk in Forward Physics at RHIC, BNL - 07-31-2012



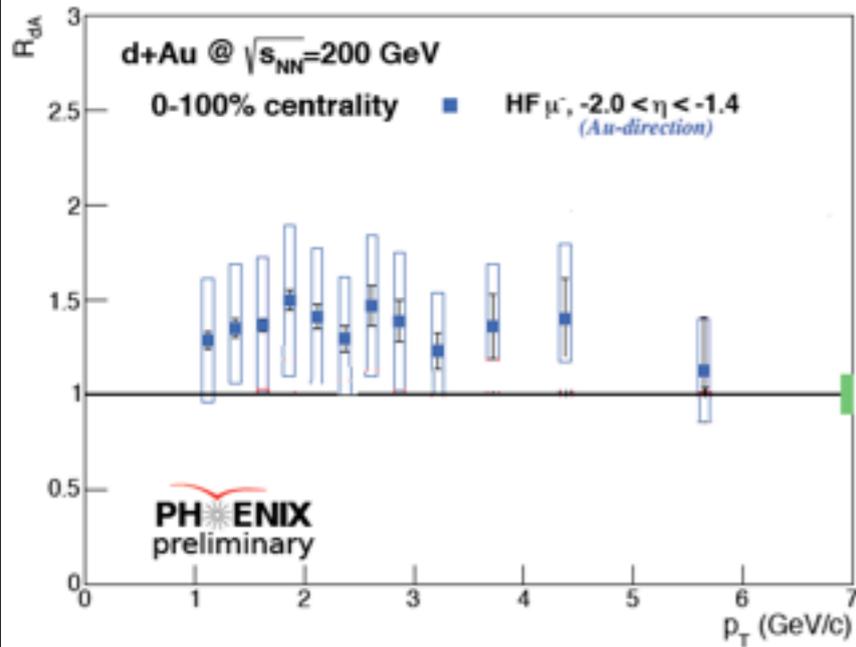
d+Au Heavy Flavor Results



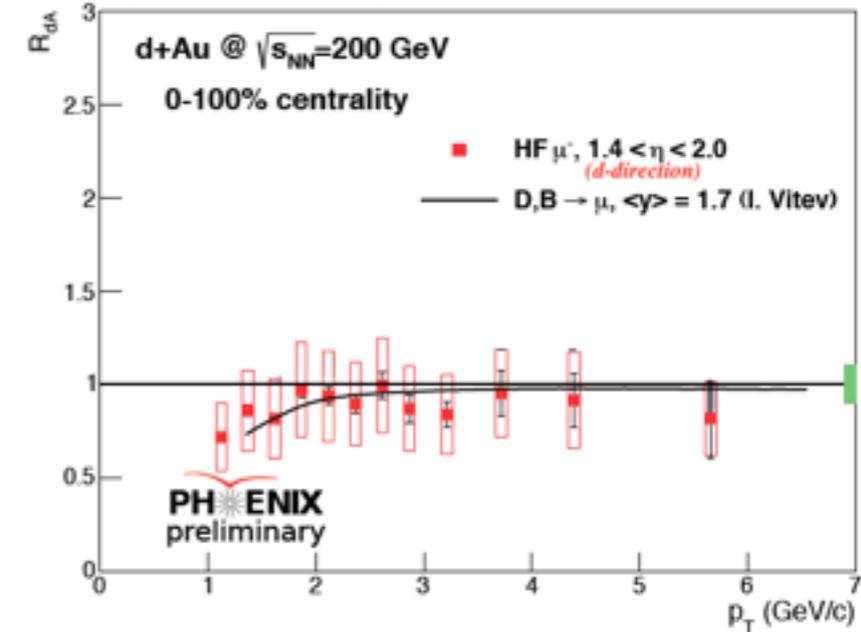
PRL 109, 242301 (2012)



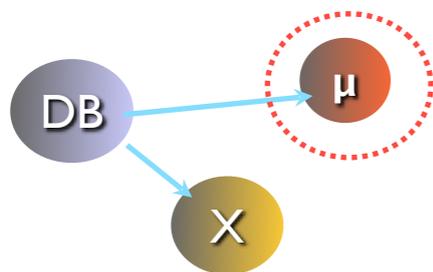
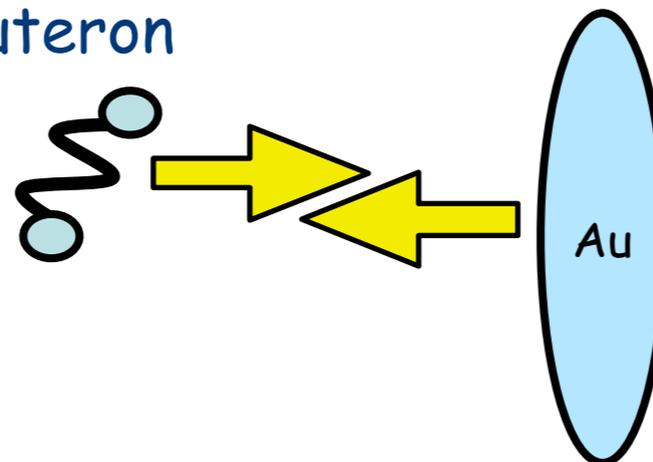
arXiv:1310.1005



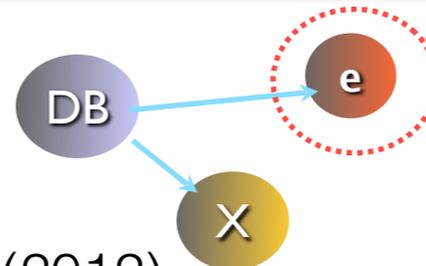
arXiv:1310.1005



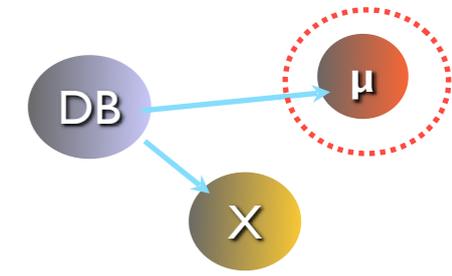
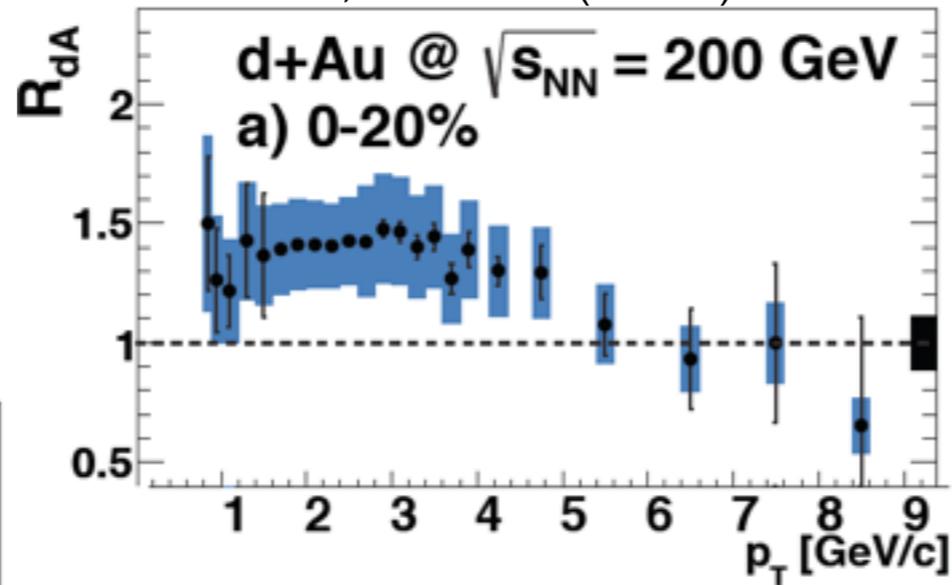
deuteron



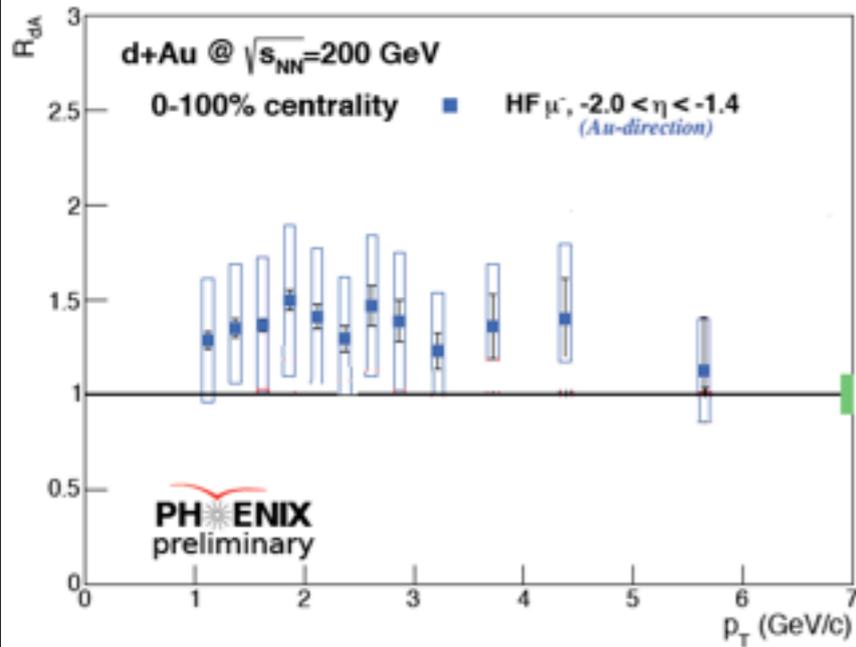
d+Au Heavy Flavor Results



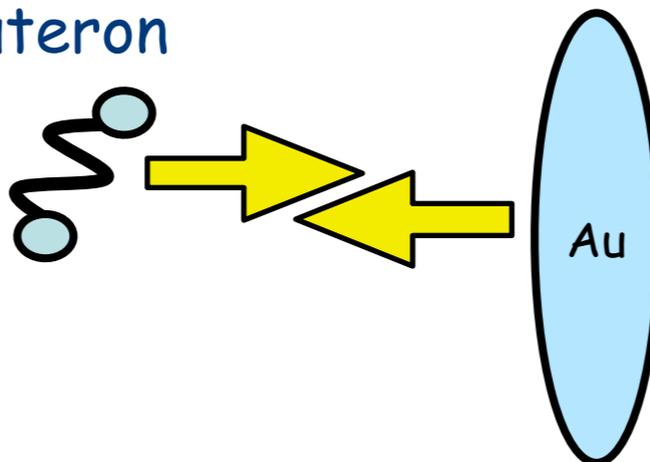
PRL 109, 242301 (2012)



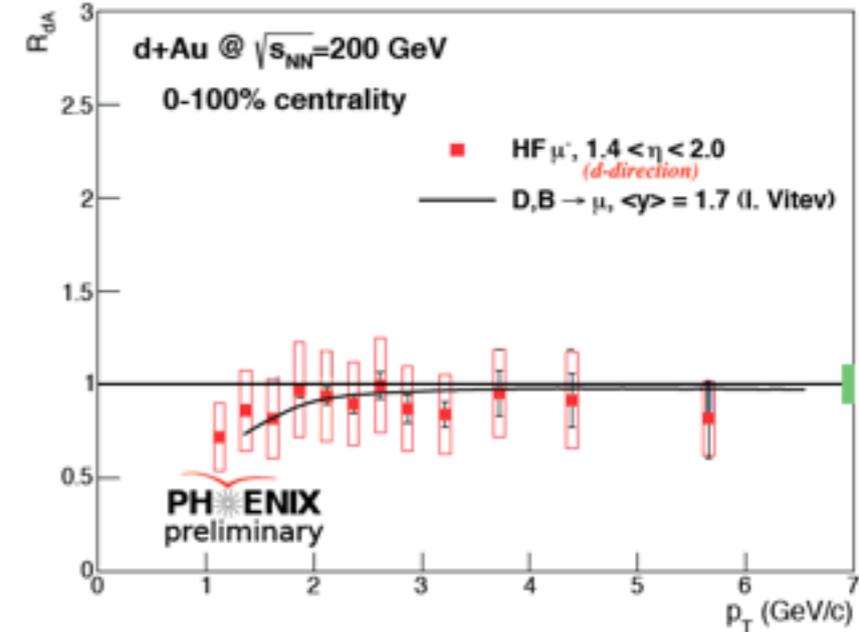
arXiv:1310.1005



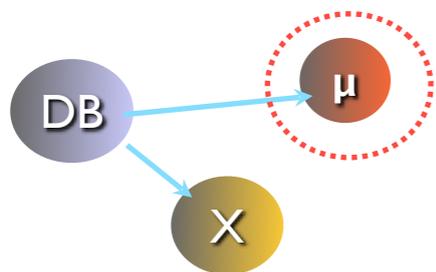
deuteron



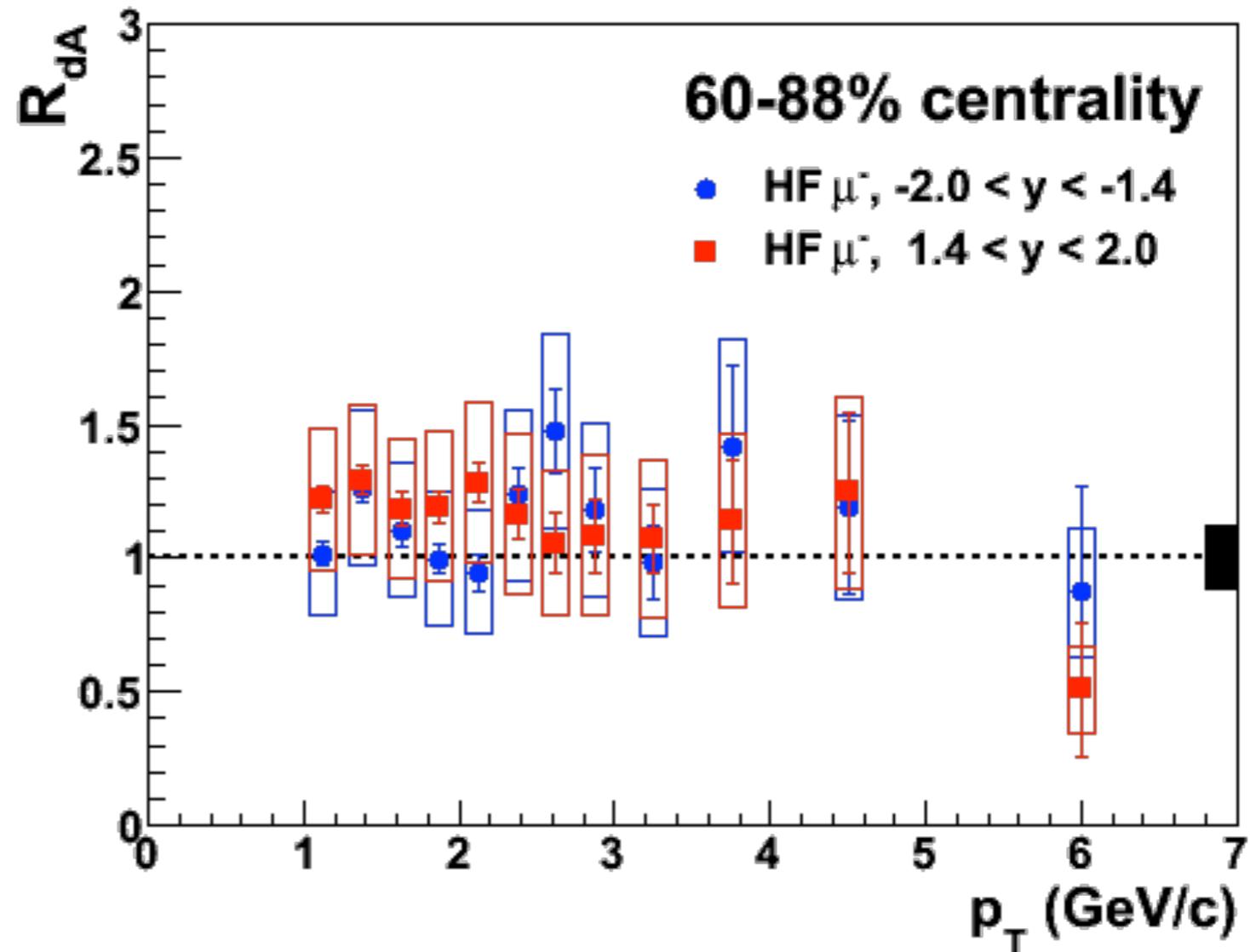
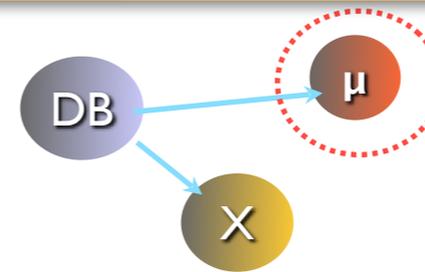
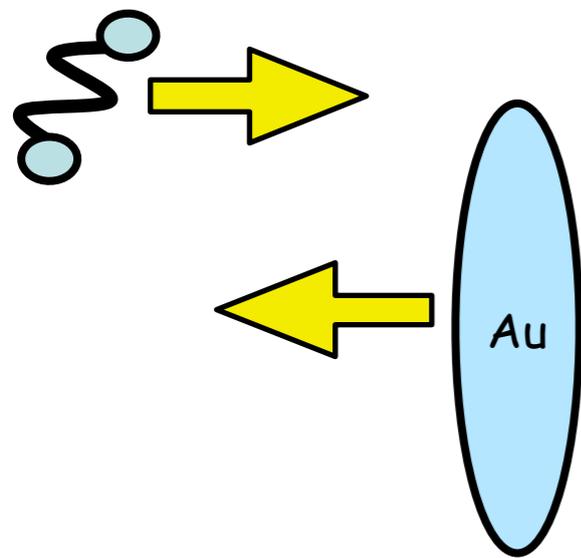
arXiv:1310.1005



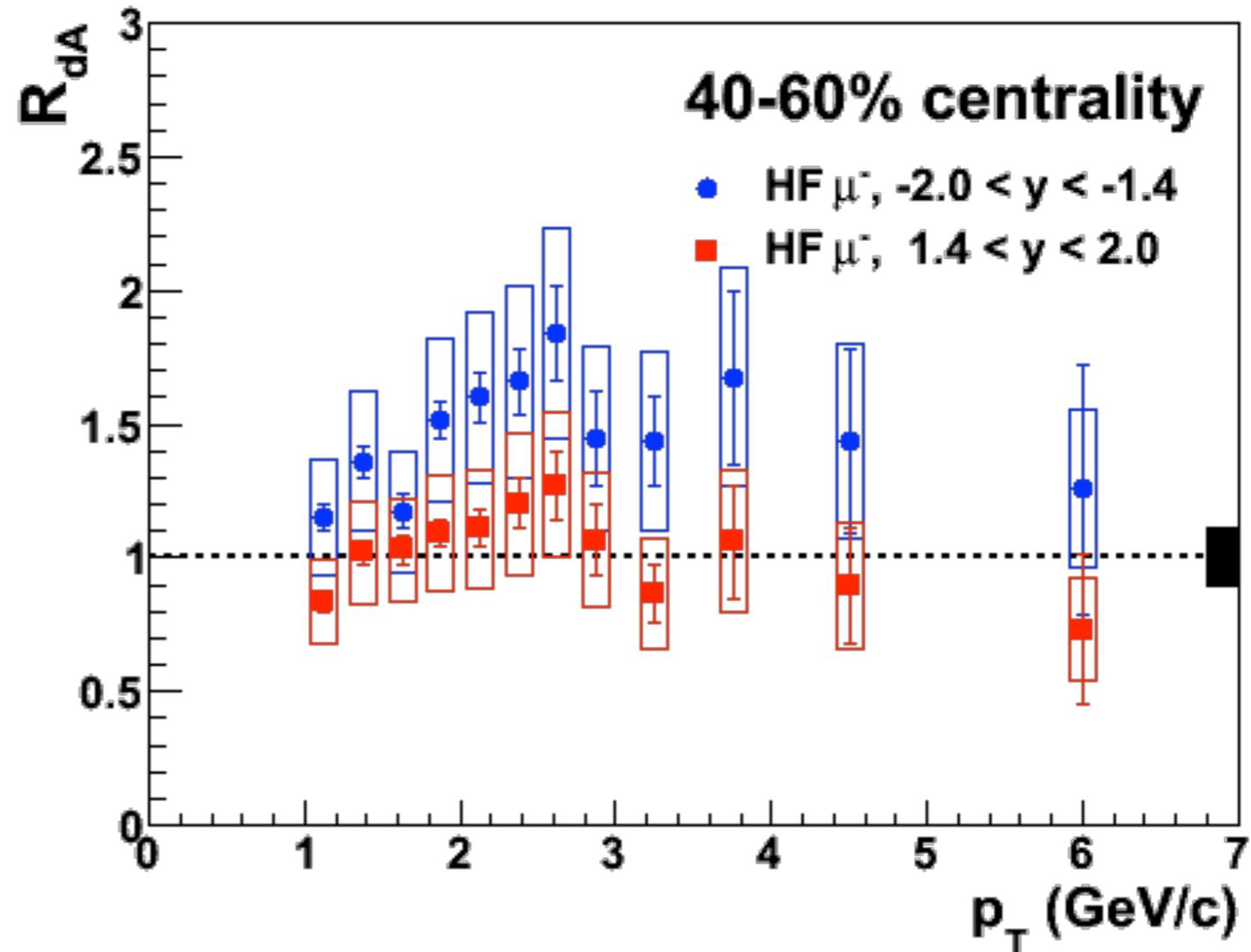
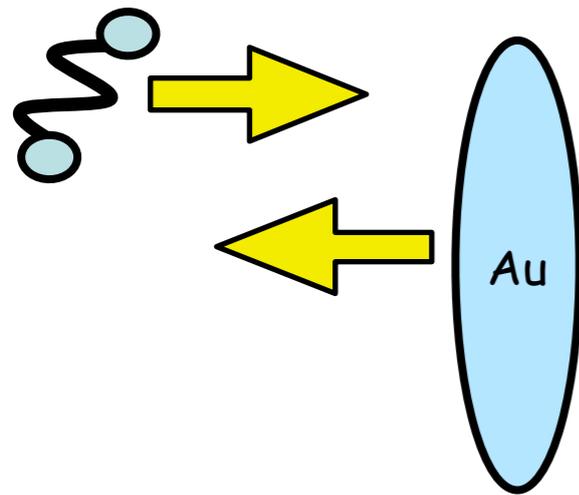
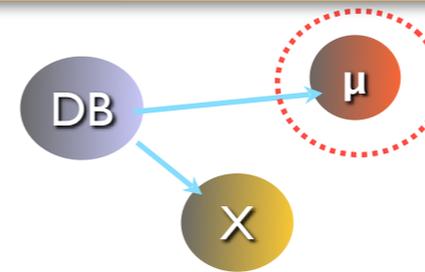
Vitev: coherent effect+Croning



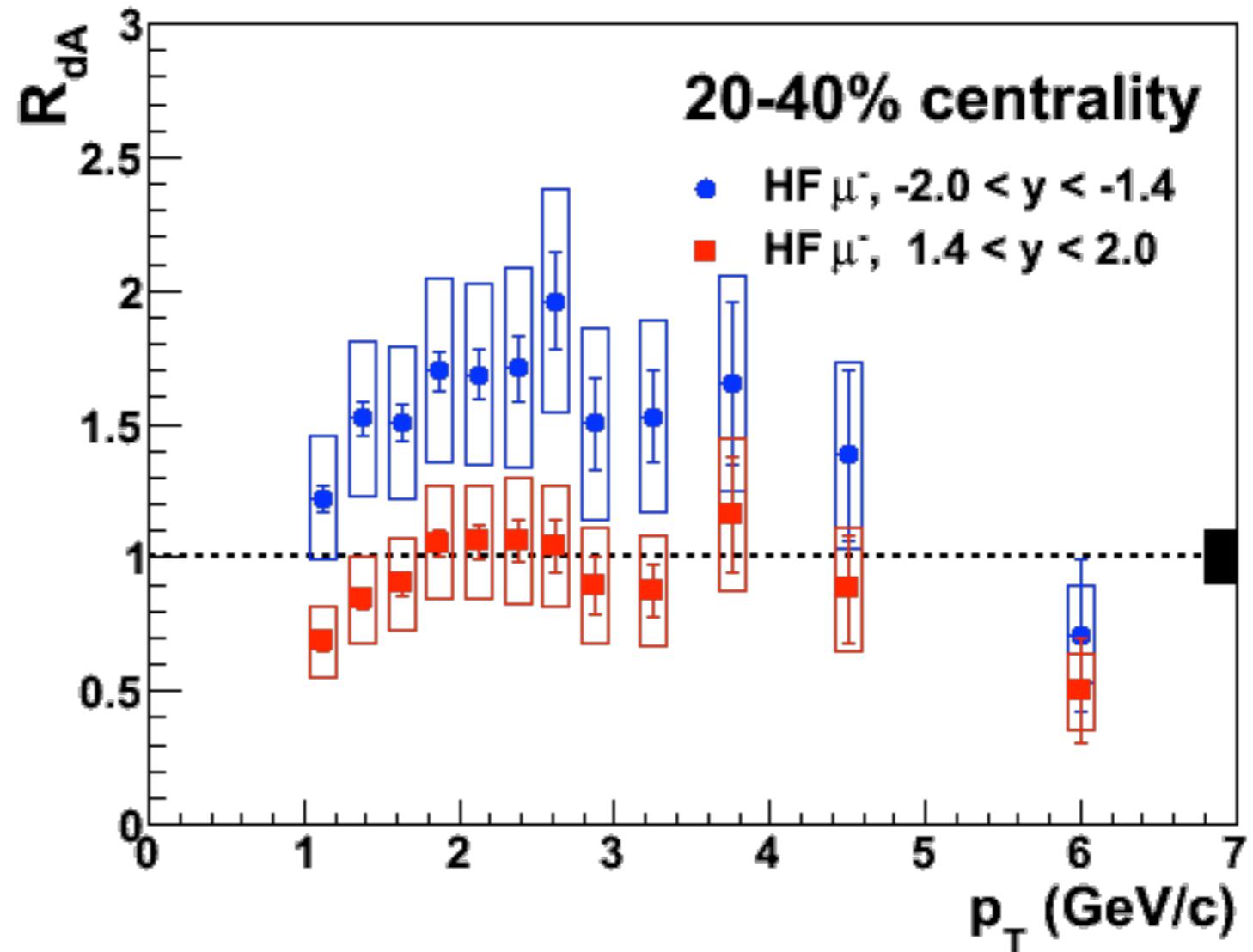
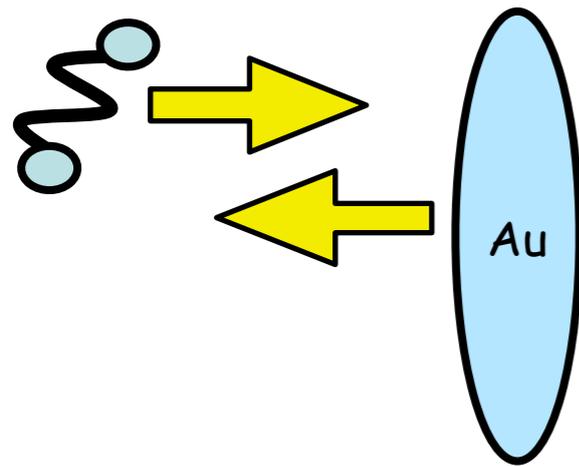
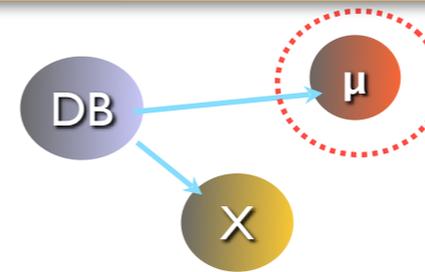
d+Au Heavy Flavor Results



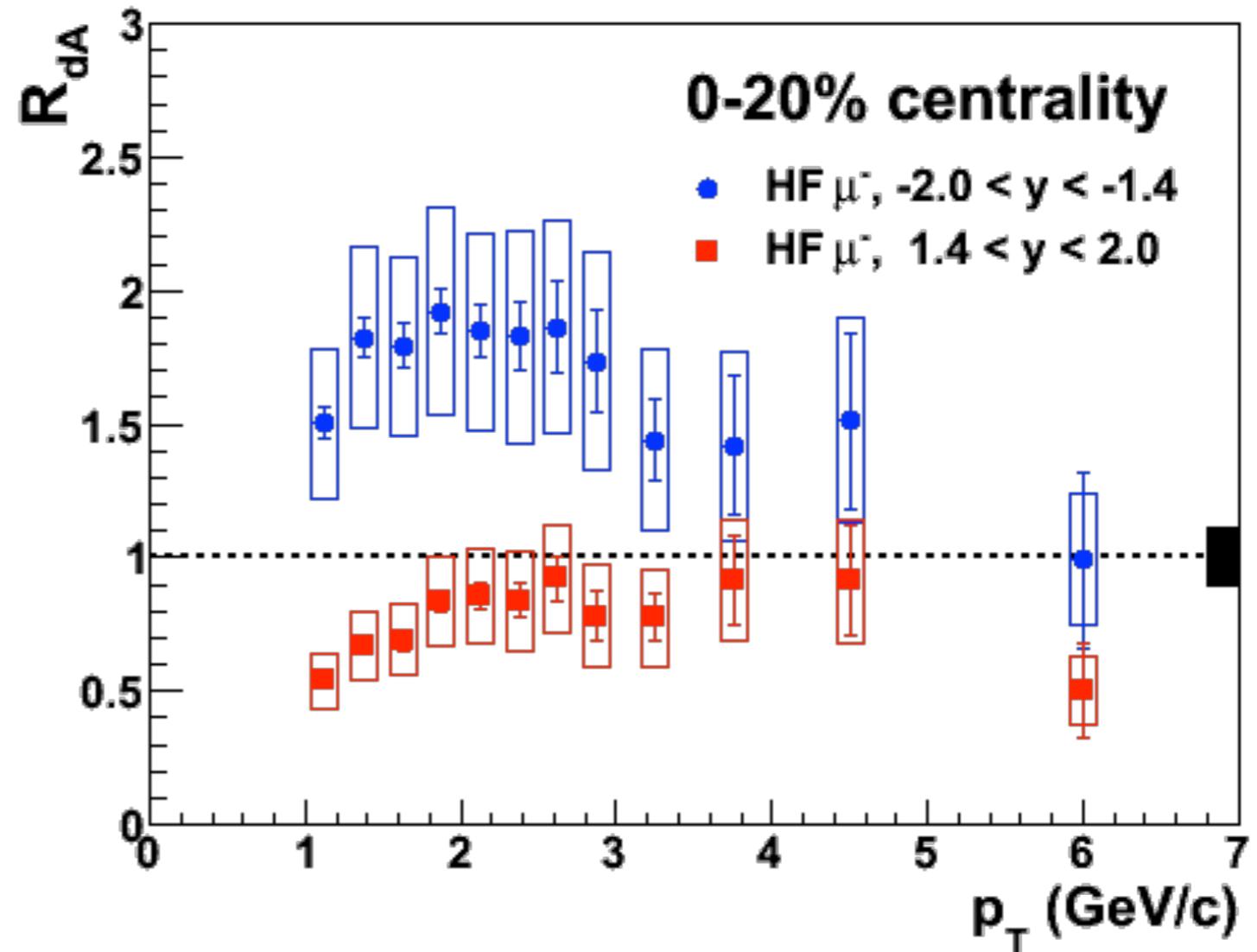
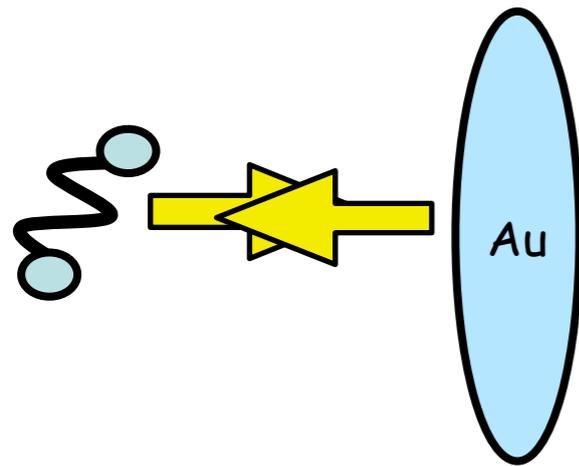
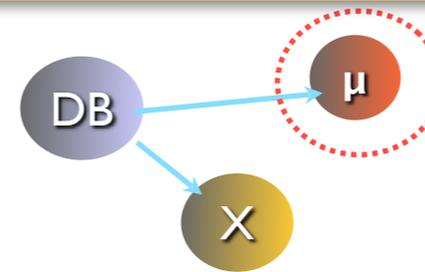
d+Au Heavy Flavor Results

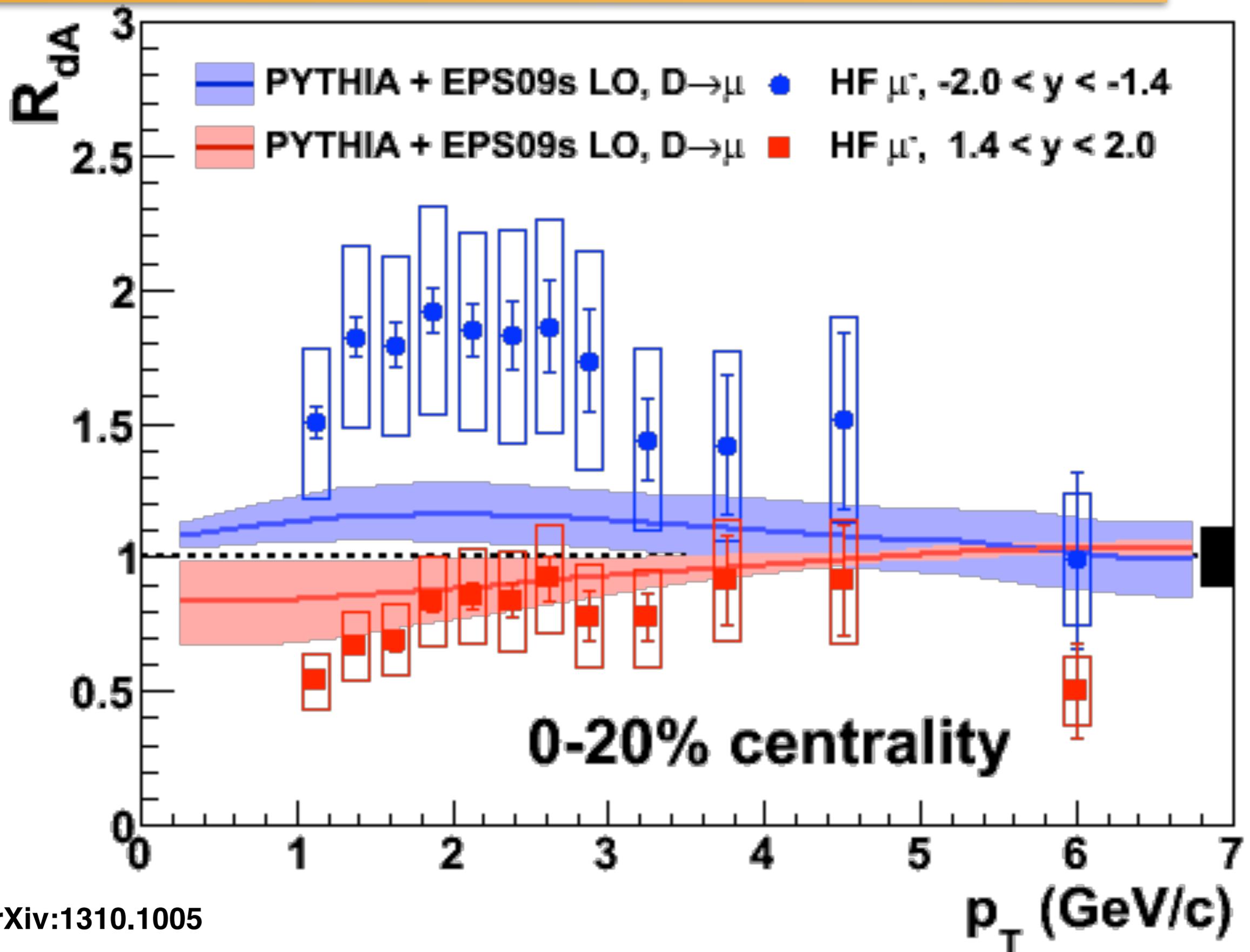


d+Au Heavy Flavor Results

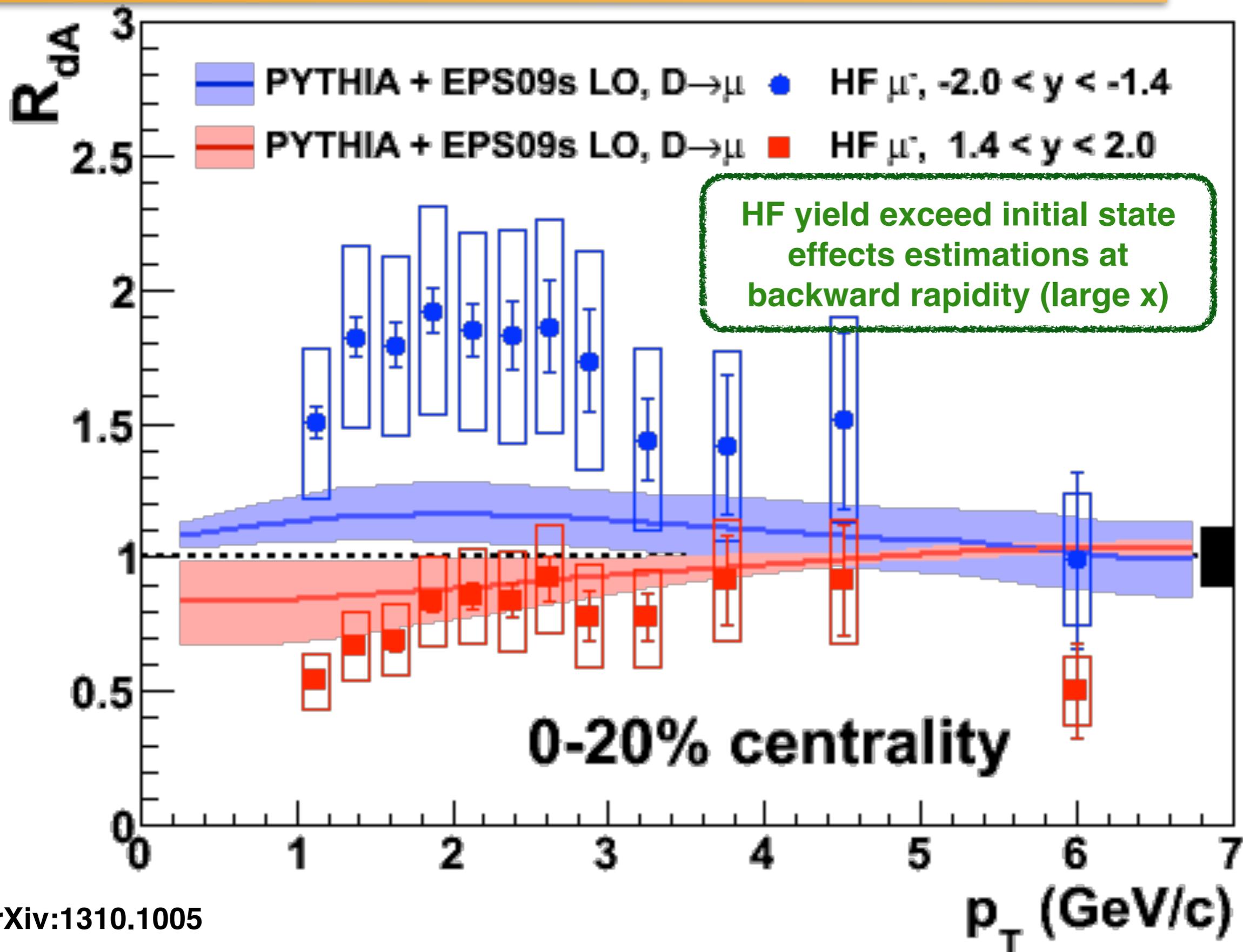


d+Au Heavy Flavor Results



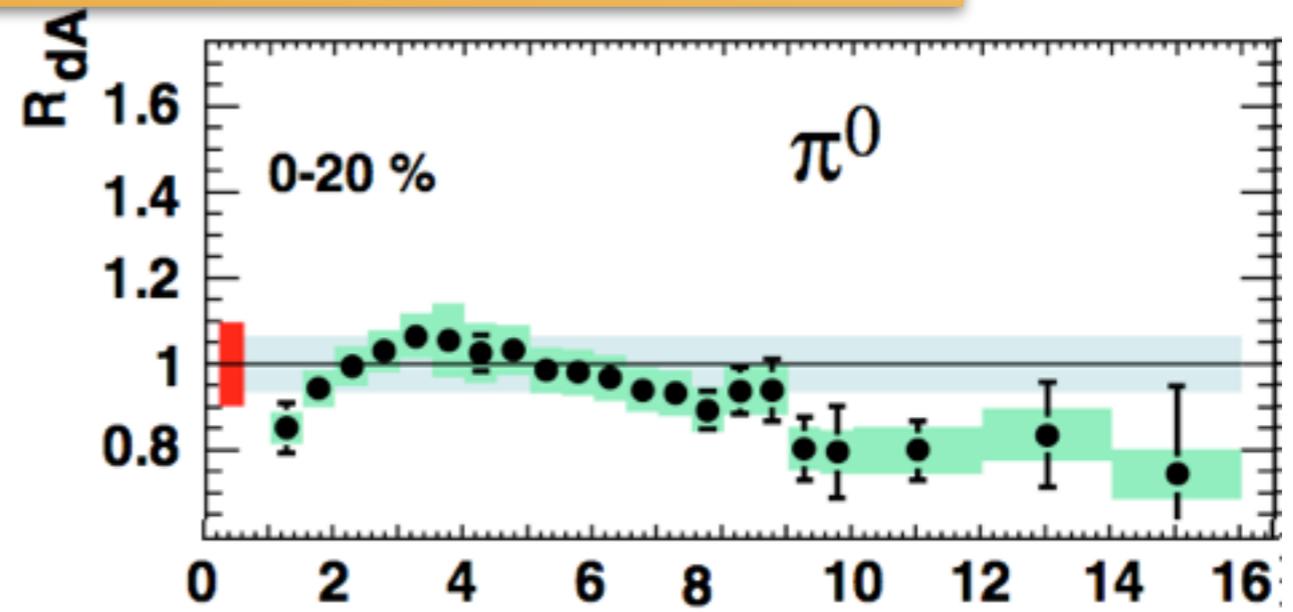
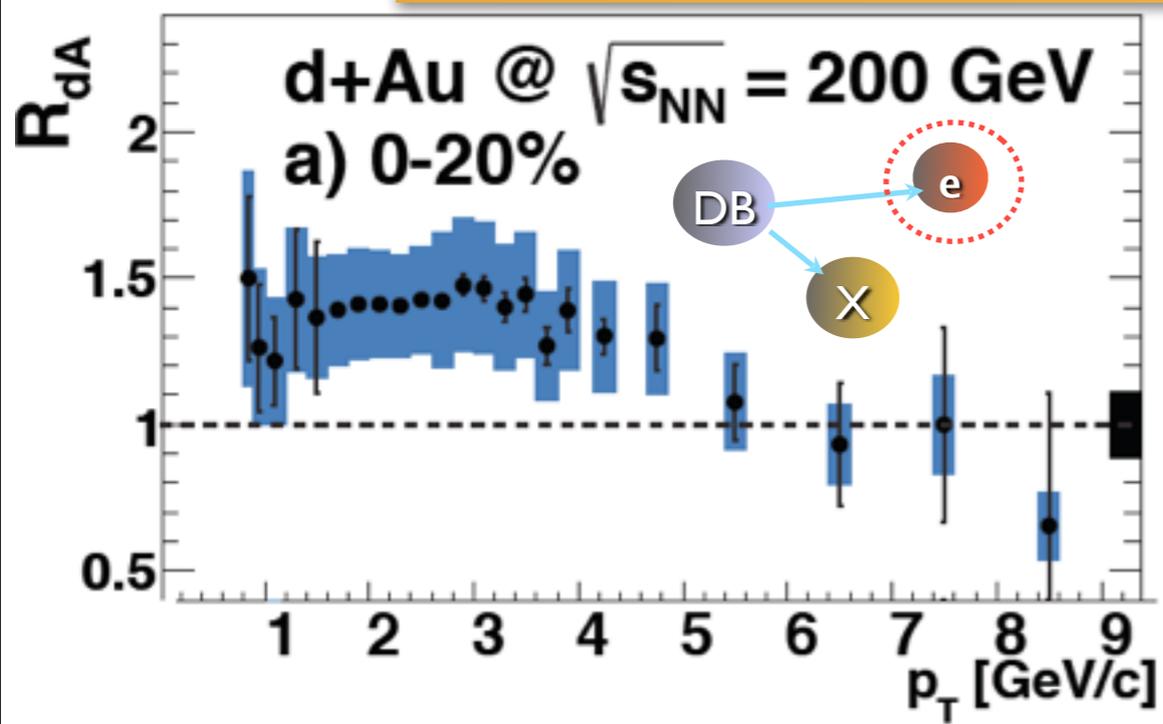


arXiv:1310.1005

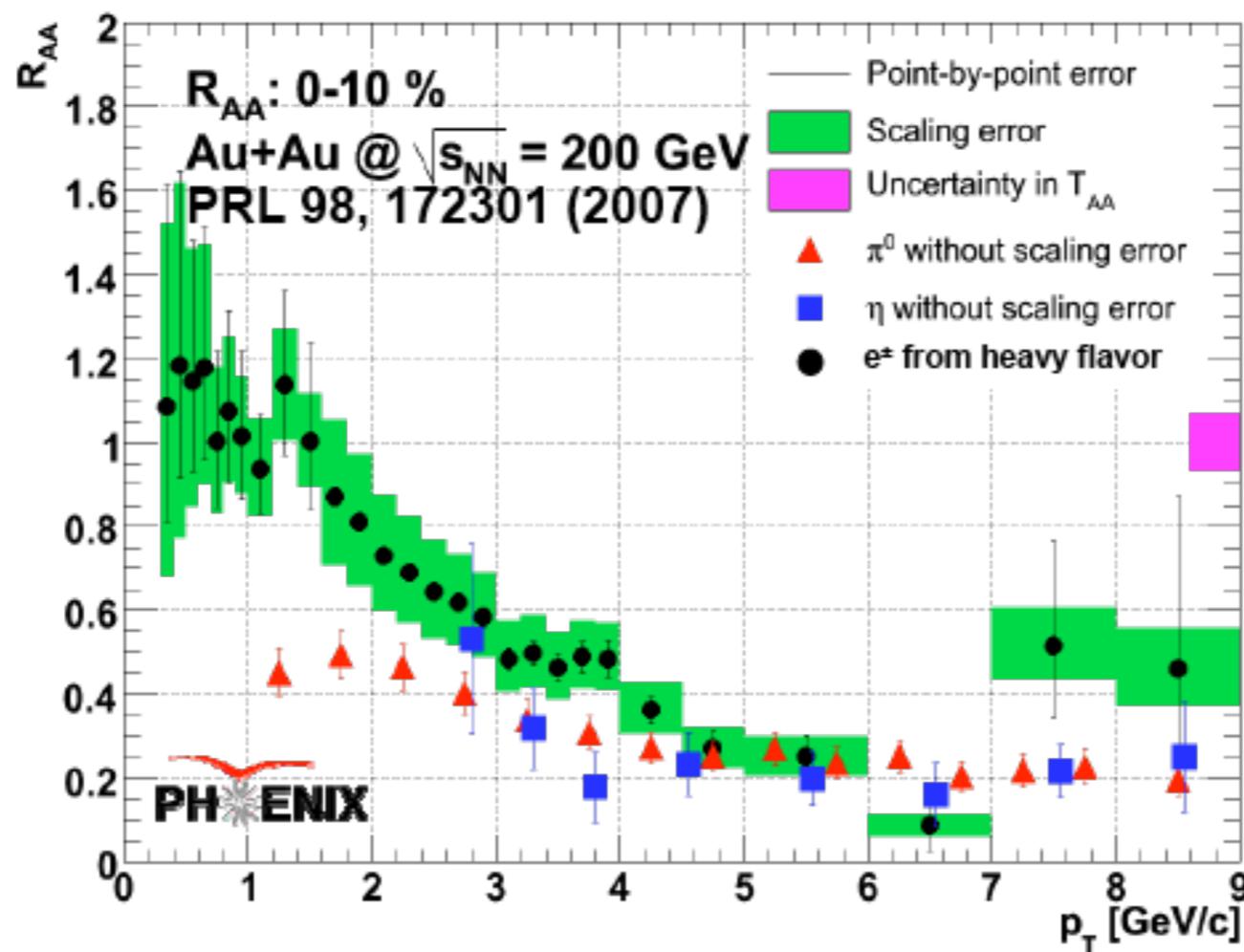
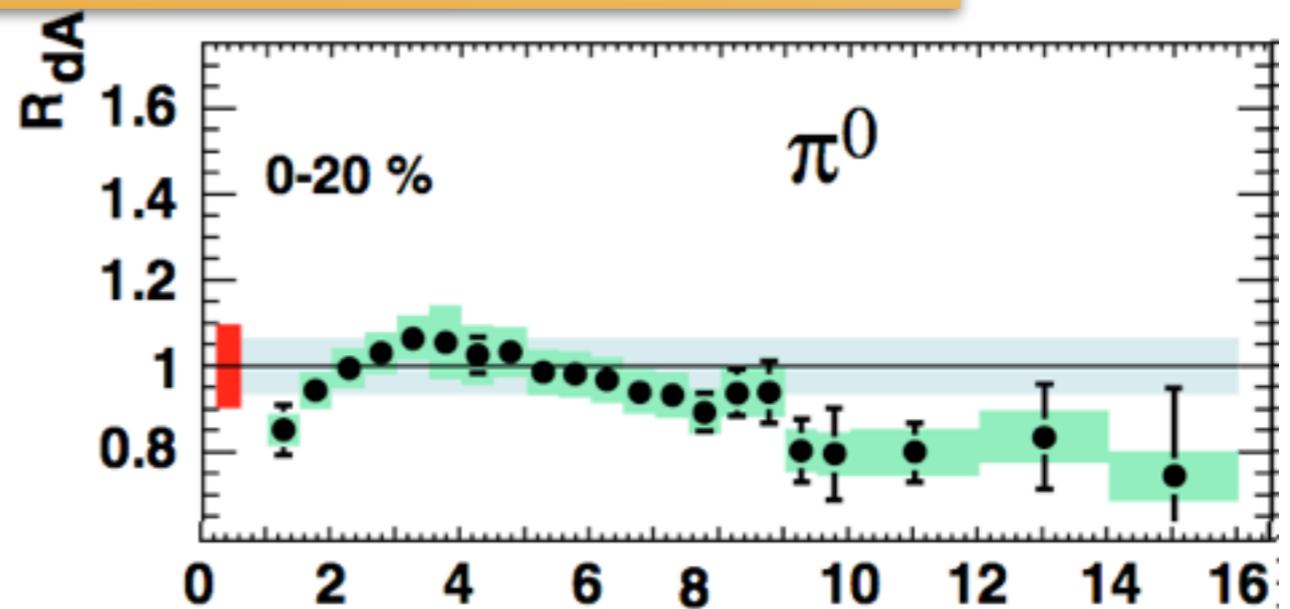
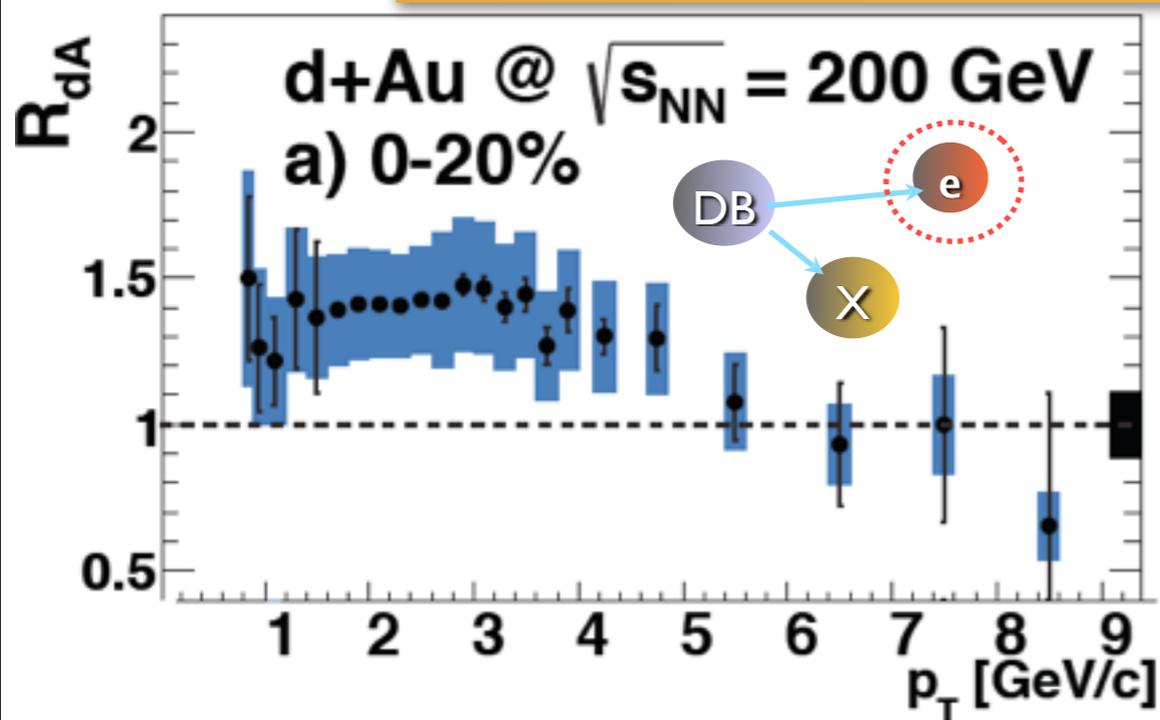


arXiv:1310.1005

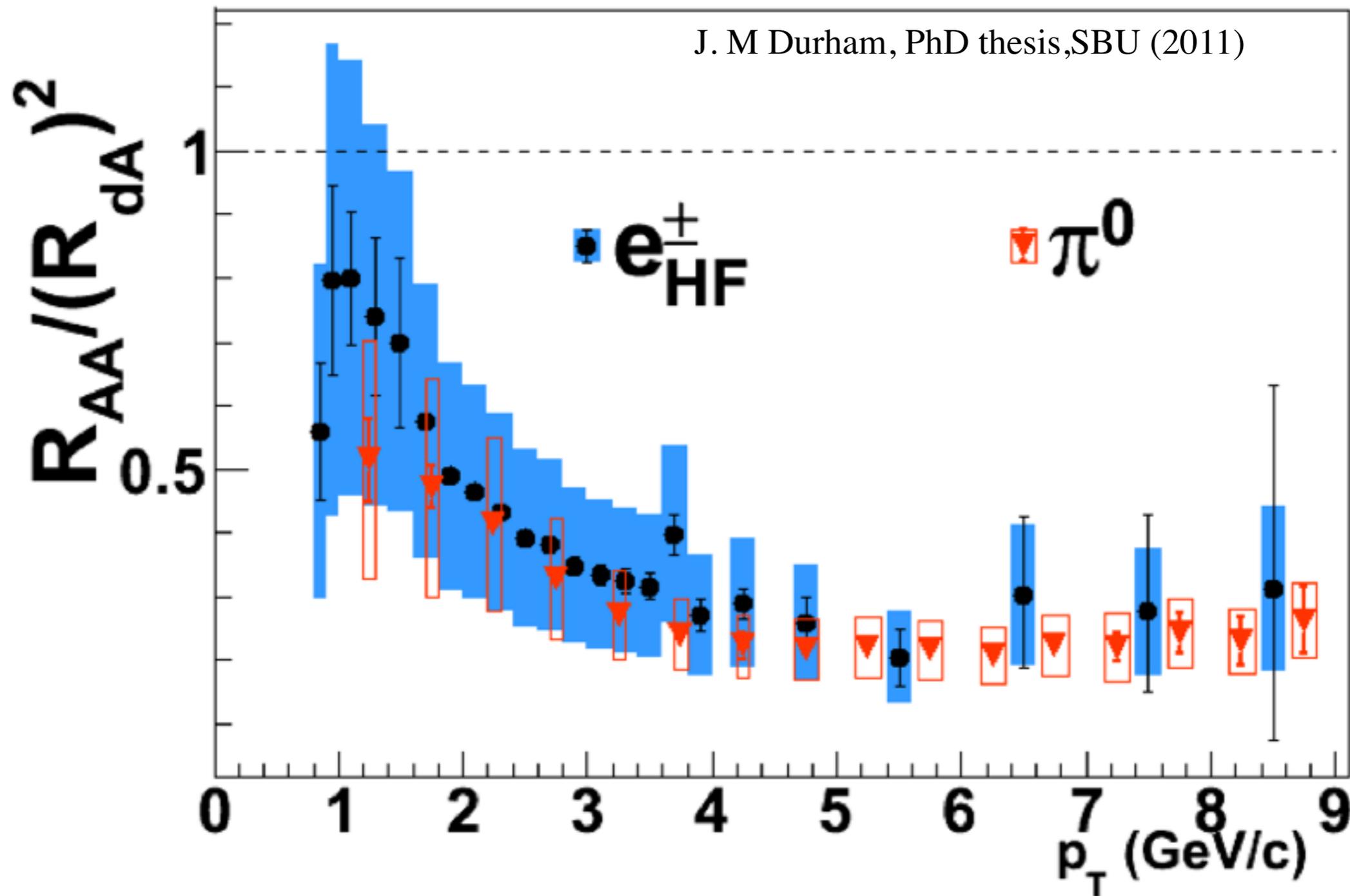
Light/Heavy quark comparison



Light/Heavy quark comparison

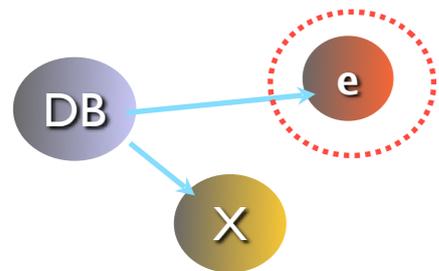


Light/Heavy quark comparison



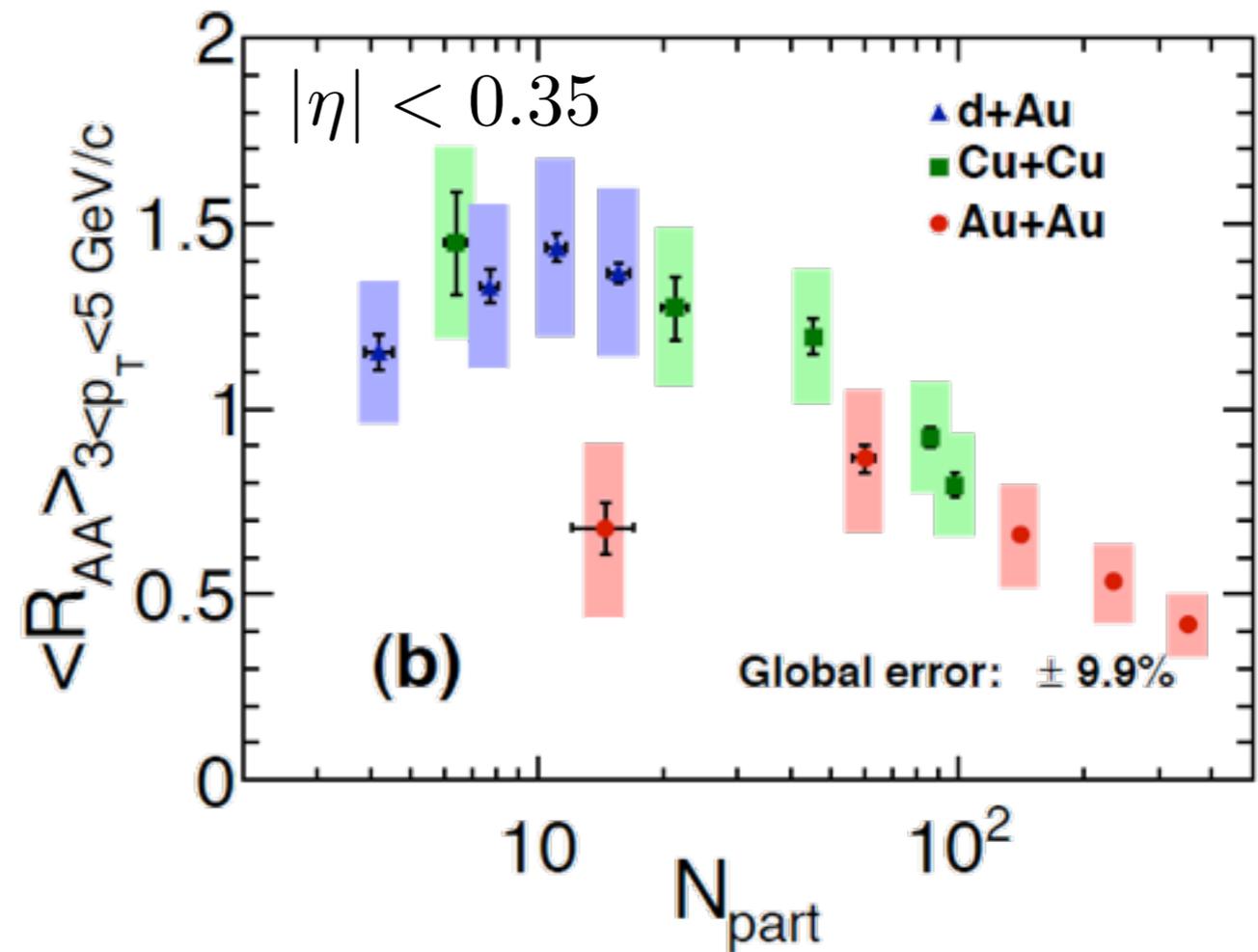
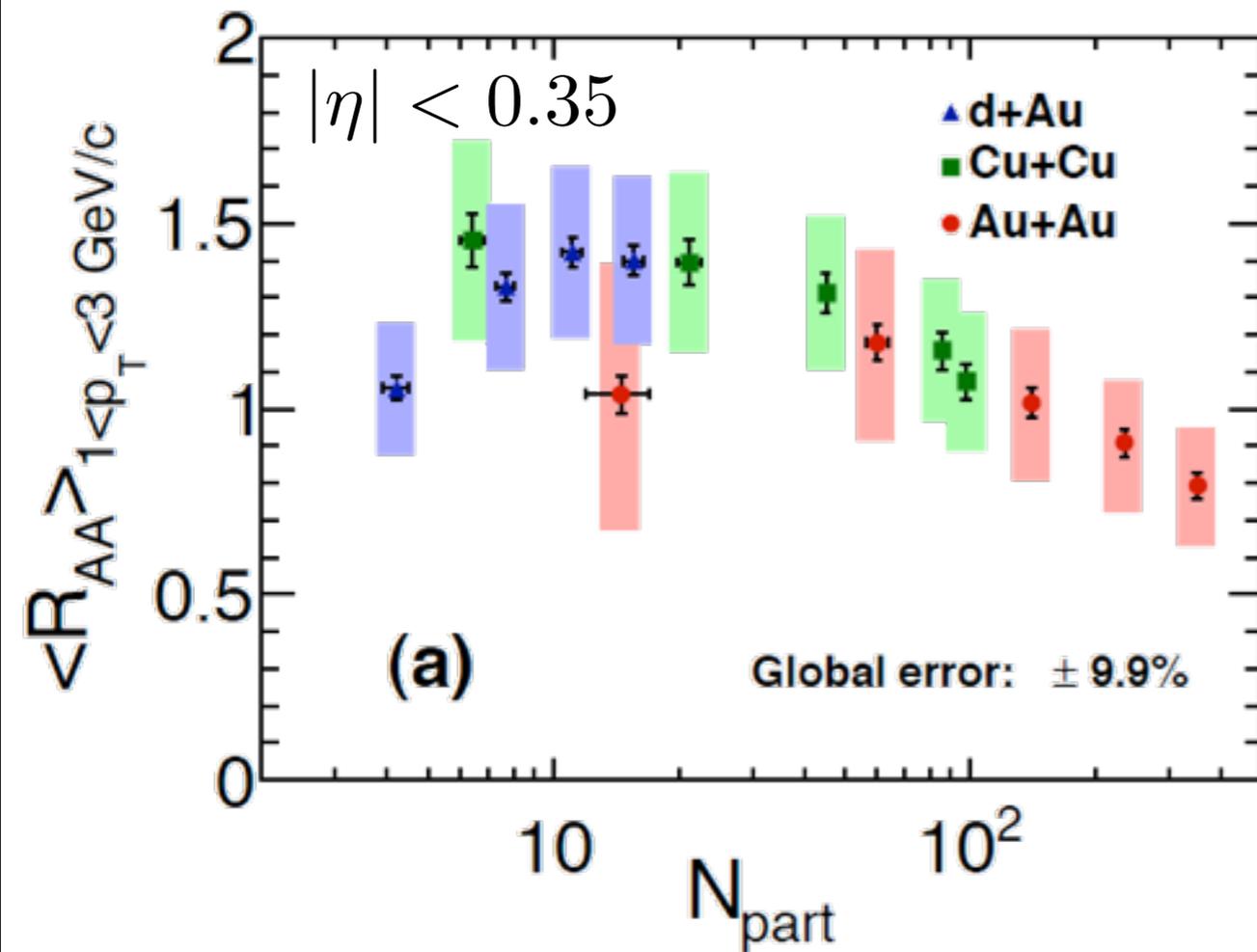
Same final state modification of **light** and **heavy** quarks at ALL p_T .

R_{AA} vs. p_T vs. N_{part} vs. system size

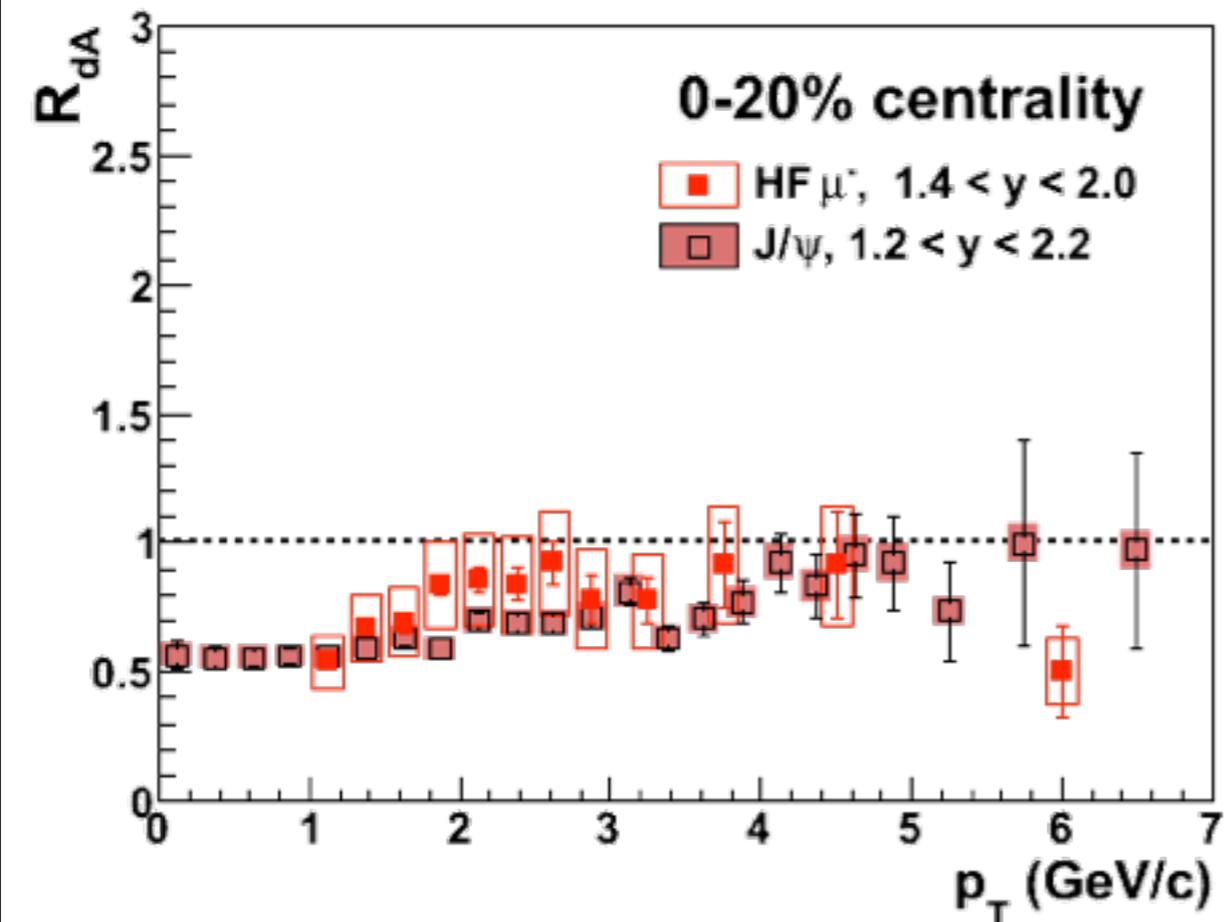


New Cu+Cu result

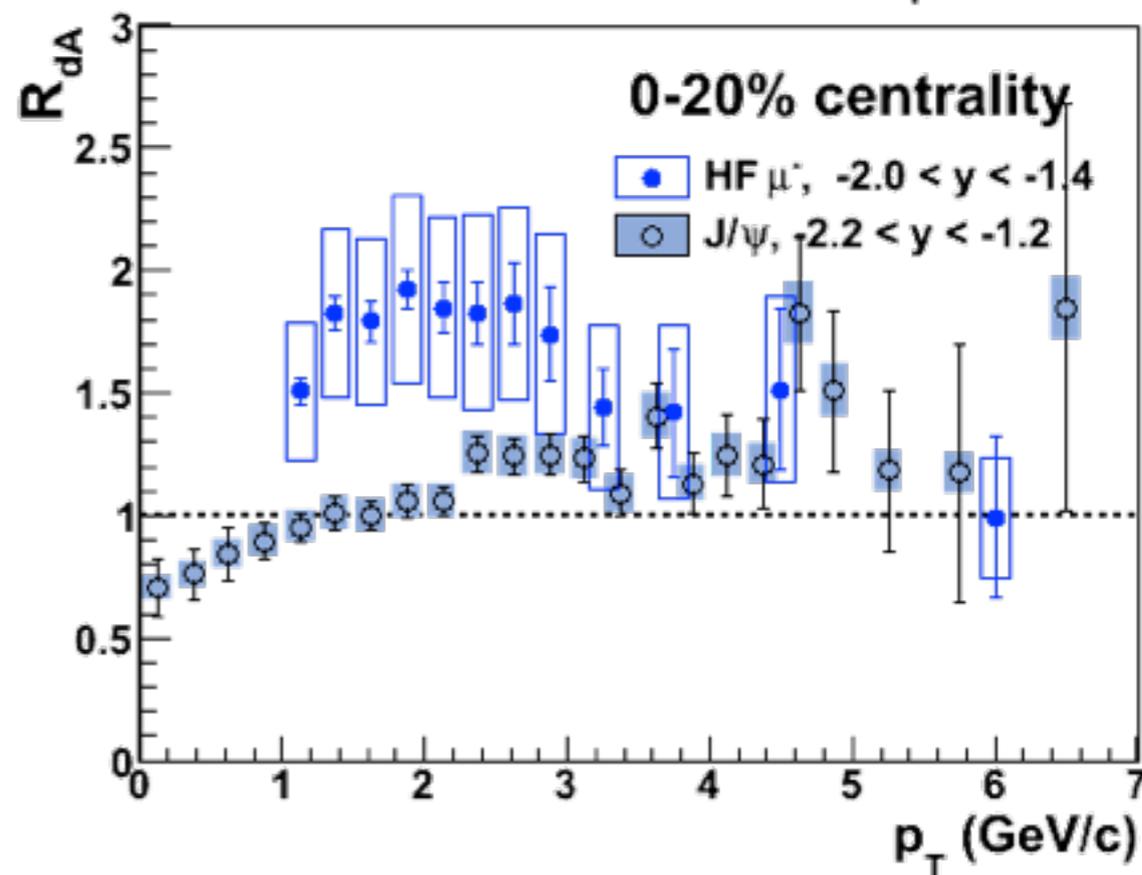
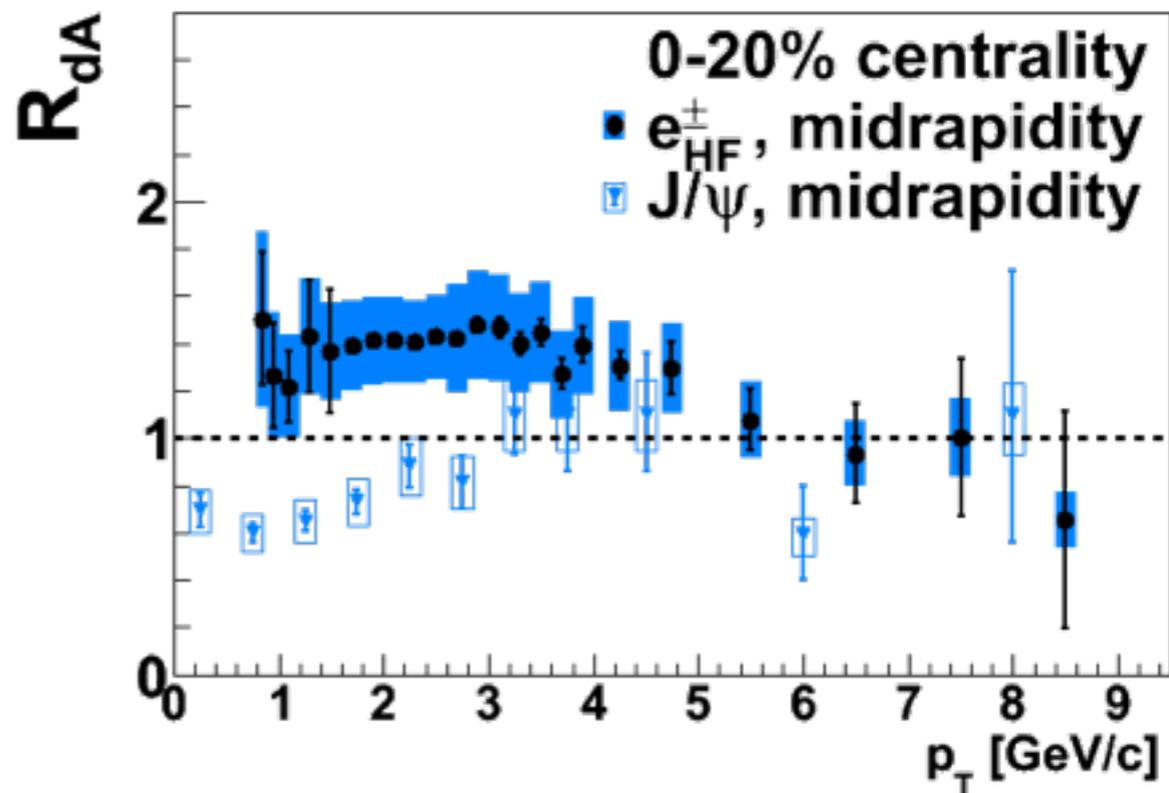
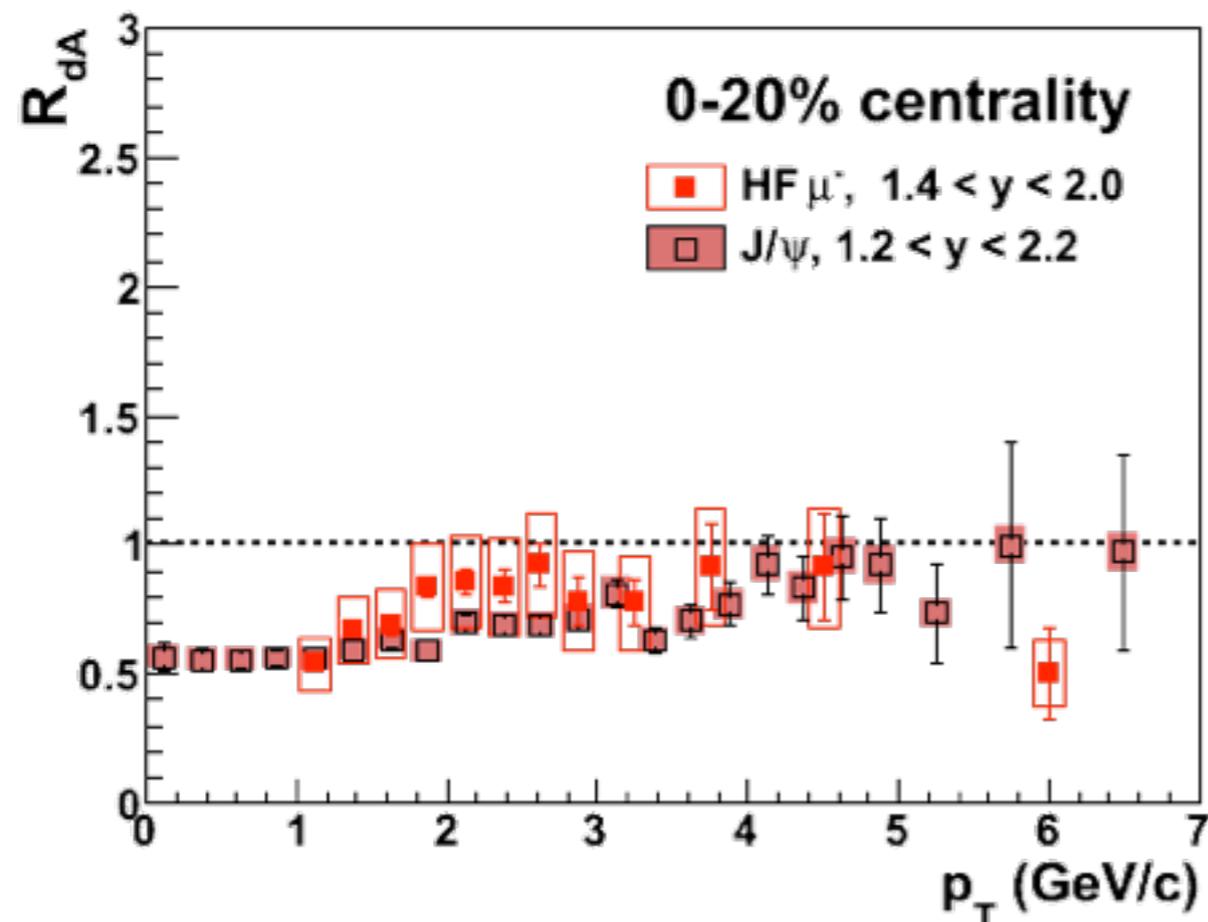
arXiv:1310.8286



Modification in Cu+Cu is an interplay between d+Au and Au+Au results

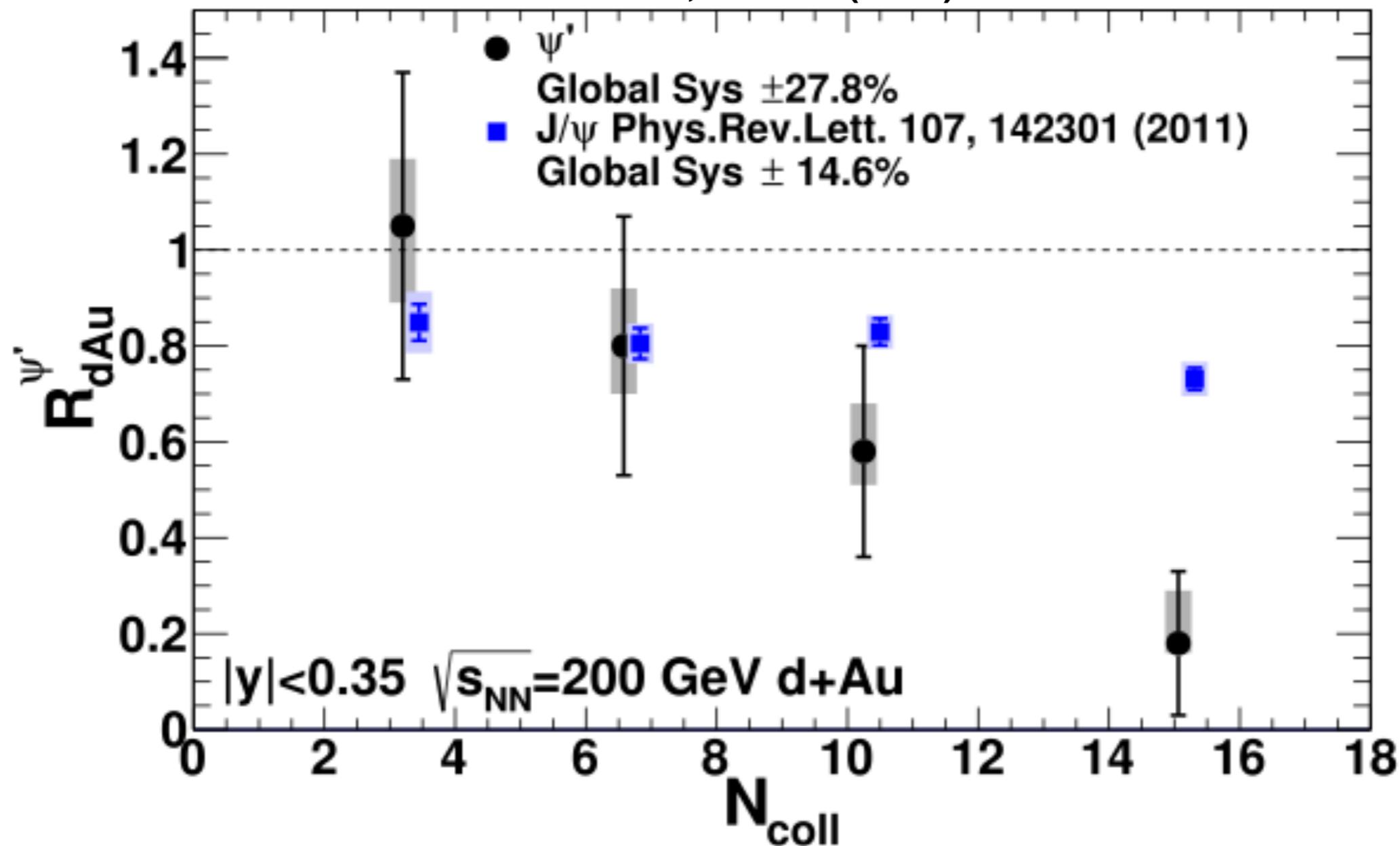


- J/ ψ and open charm have same p_T dependence at forward direction
- Small final state effects.

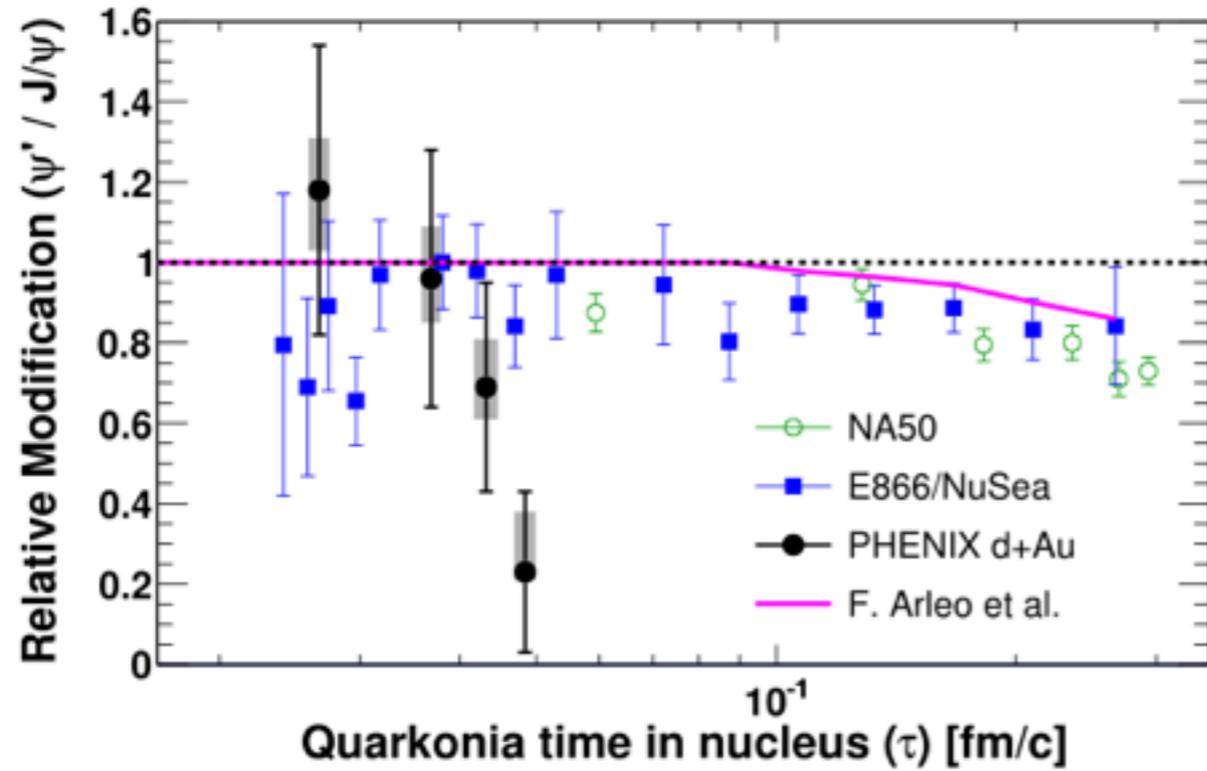


- J/ ψ and open charm have same p_T dependence at forward direction
- Small final state effects.
- significant final state effects at low p_T mid- and backward rapidities

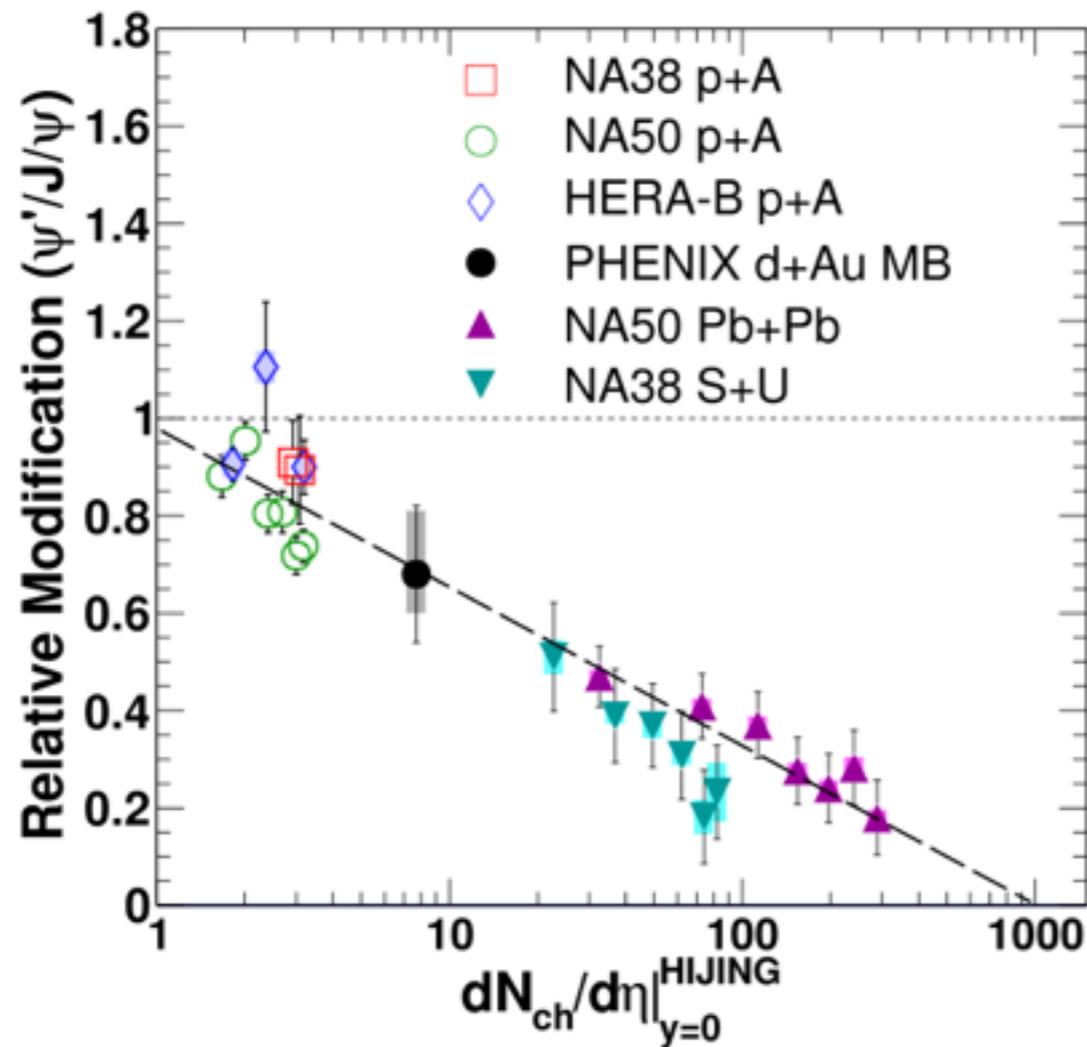
PRL111, 202301 (2013)



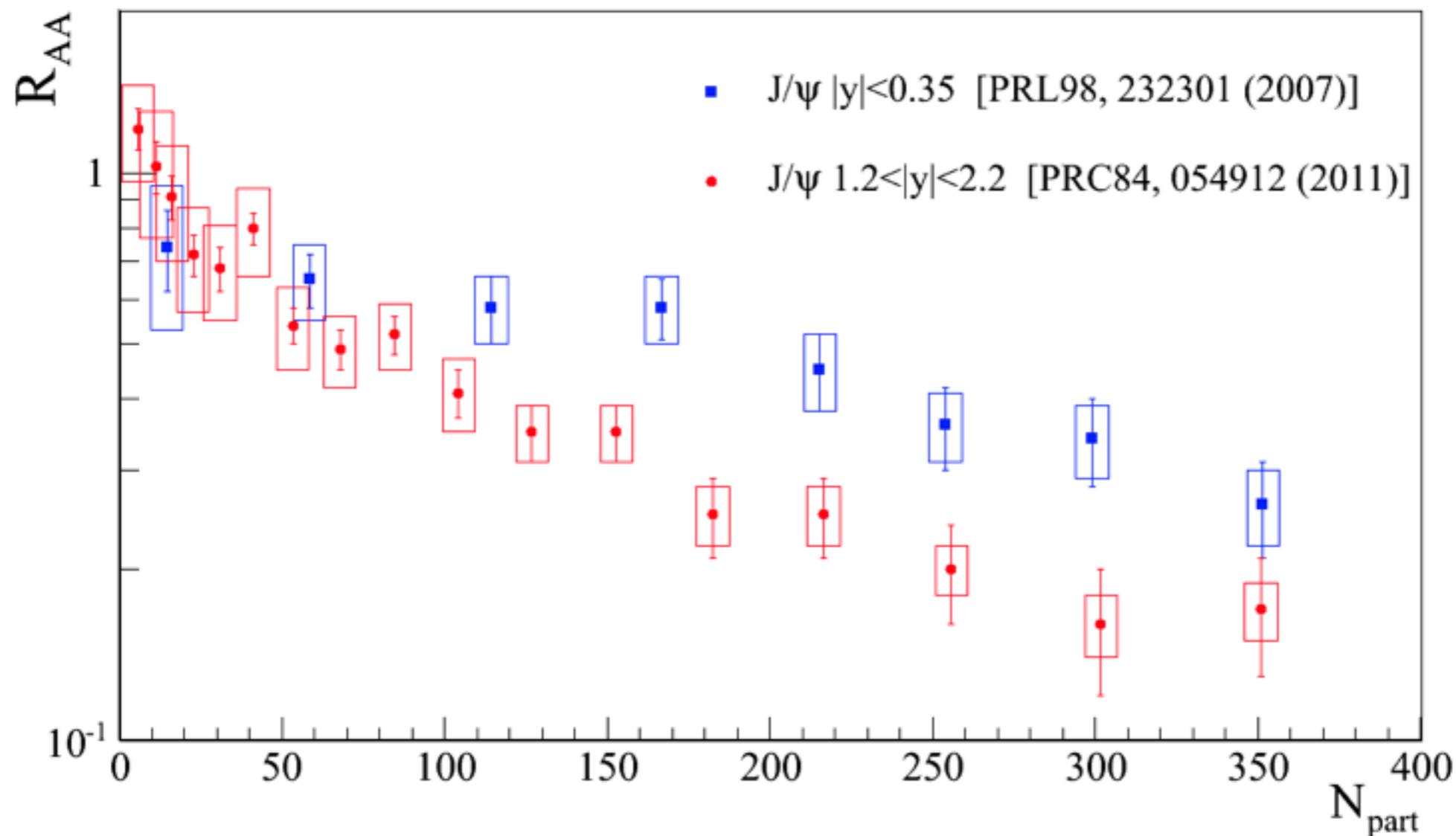
- ψ' has a binding energy $12\times$ smaller than J/ψ
- data confirms ψ' is more sensitive to final state effects
- excellent tool to study charmonium nuclear absorption



- bound $c\bar{c}$ may cross the nucleus as a pre-resonant state
- J/ψ and ψ' should have the same suppression
- data indicates something different



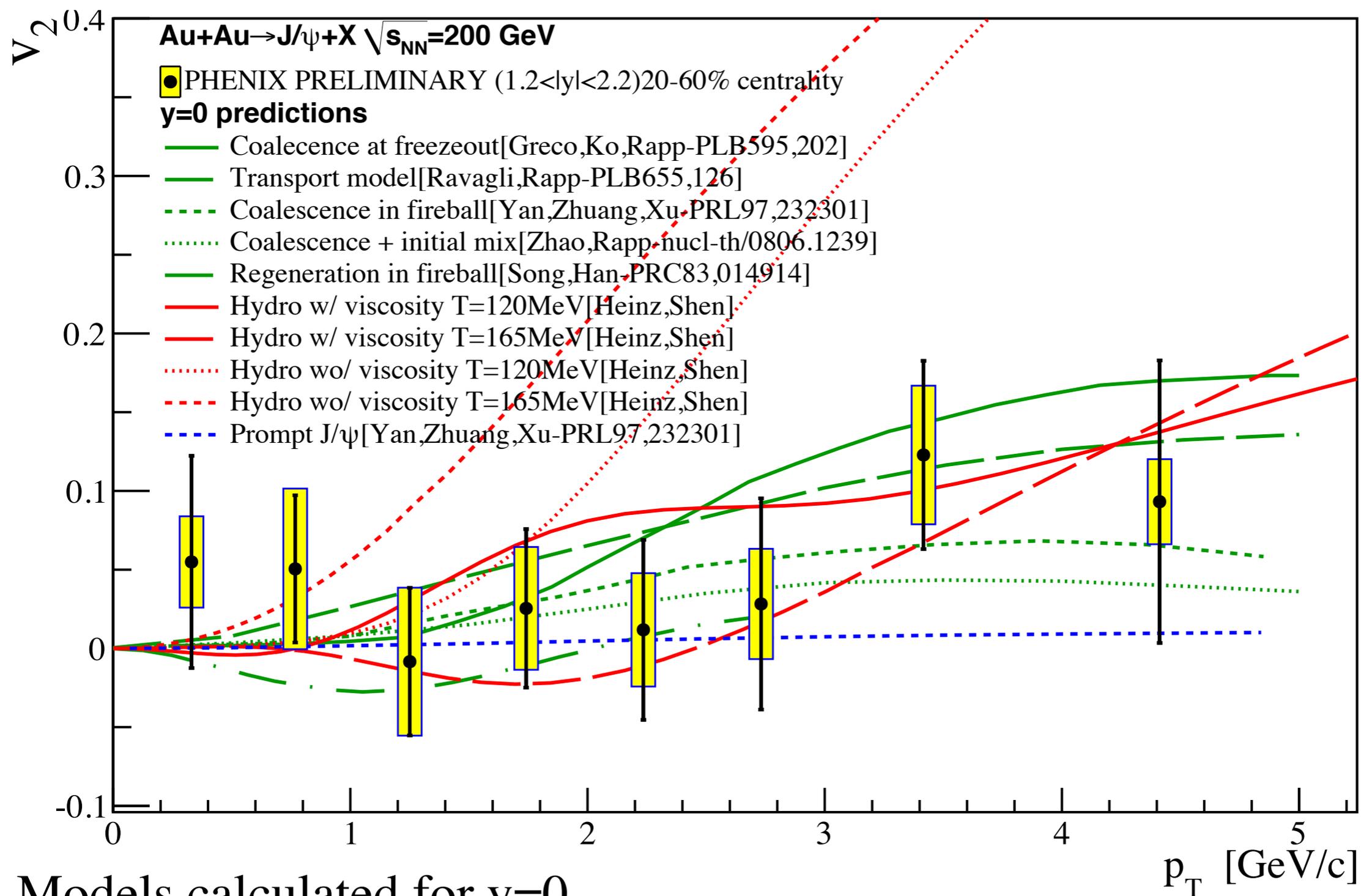
- particle activity can change the relative suppression of ψ'
- CMS sees the same behavior for Υ states
- comovers ?



Same initial state effect (shadowing and anti-shadowing cancel at large rapidity)

Larger R_{AA} at mid-rapidity indicates another source of J/Psi (regeneration?)

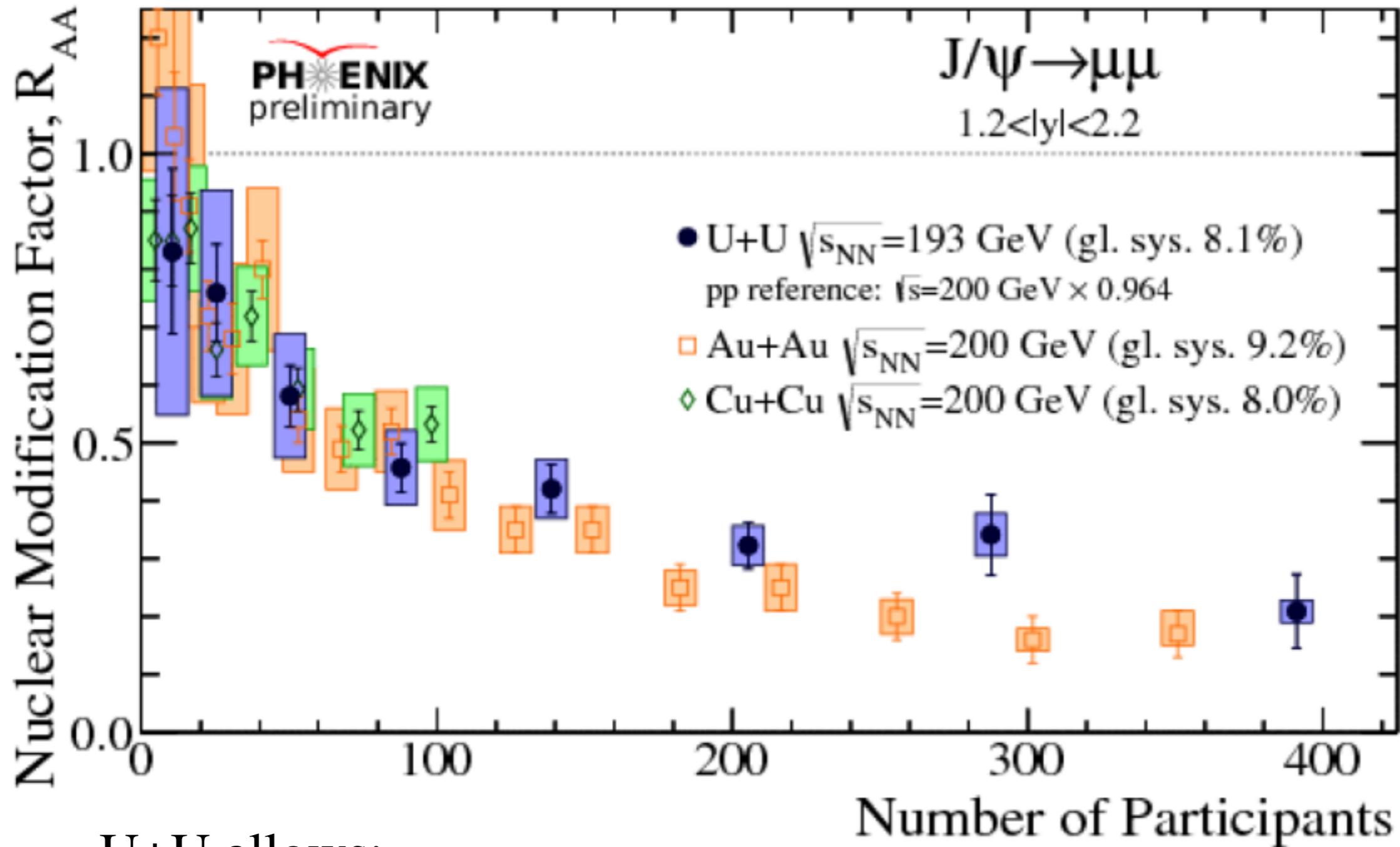
J/Psi azimuthal anisotropy at $1.2 < |y| < 2.2$



Models calculated for $y=0$

Data don't rule out most of coalescence/regeneration models.

Trend for increasing v_2 at high p_T ?



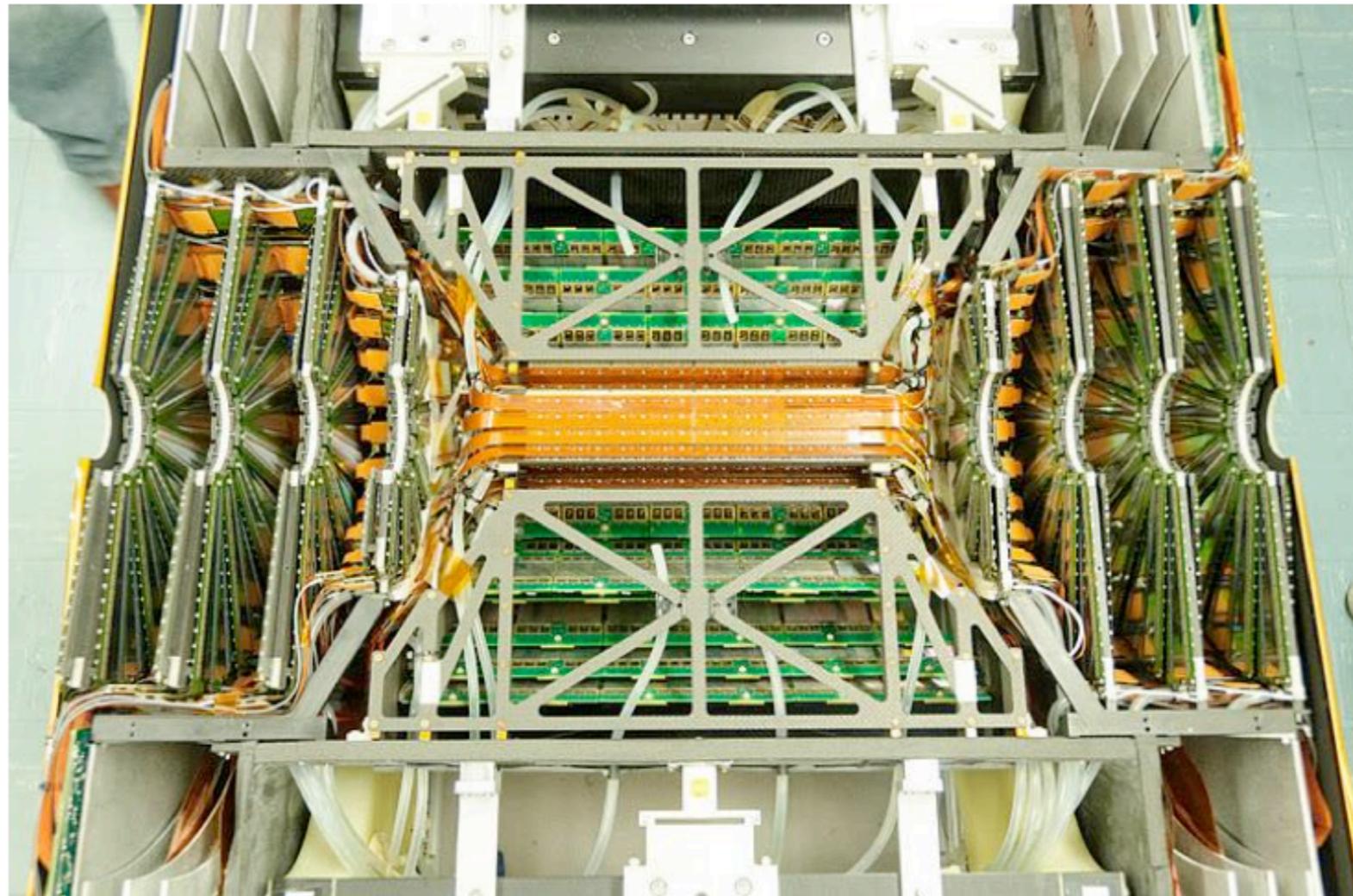
U+U allows:

- higher energy density
- more room for recombination
- different geometry

FVTX

VTX

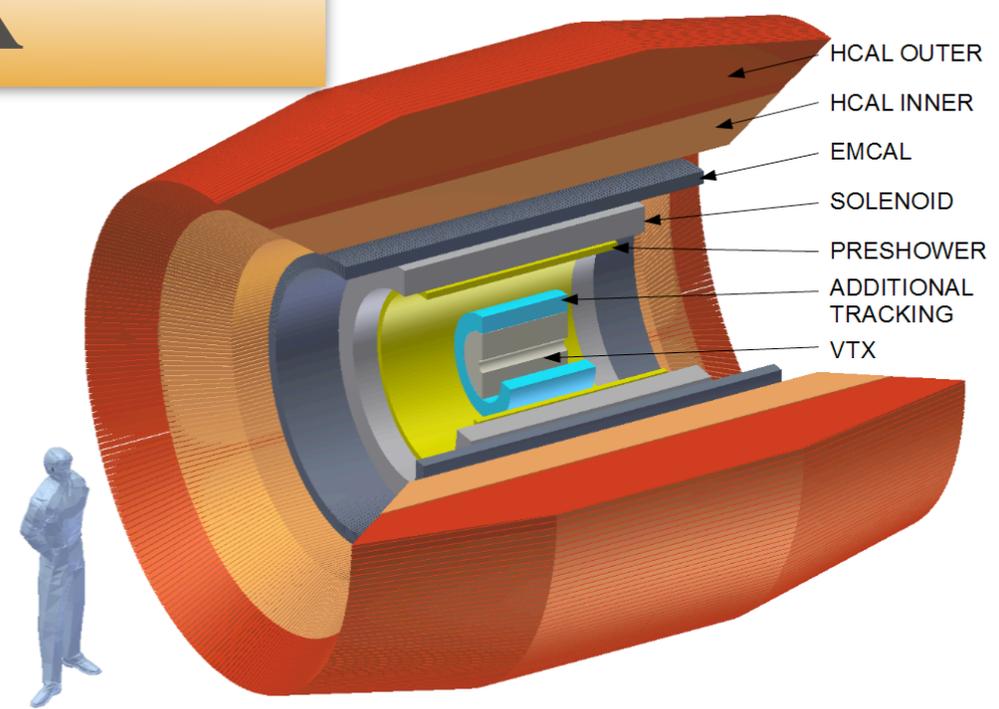
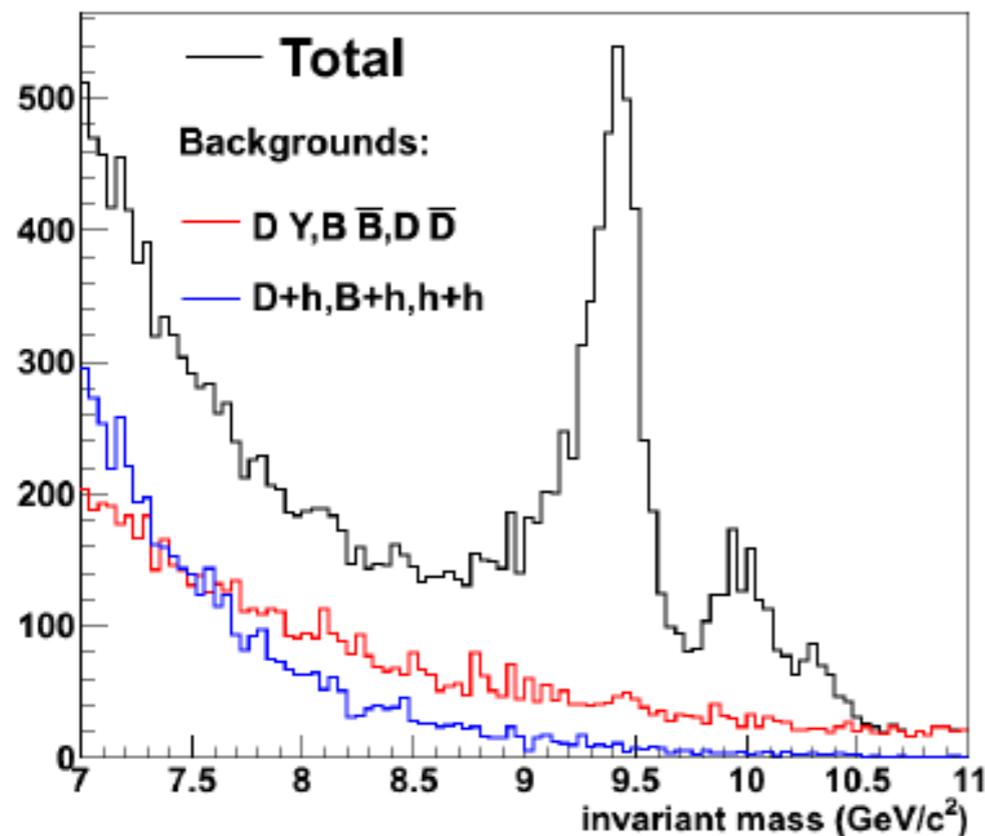
FVTX



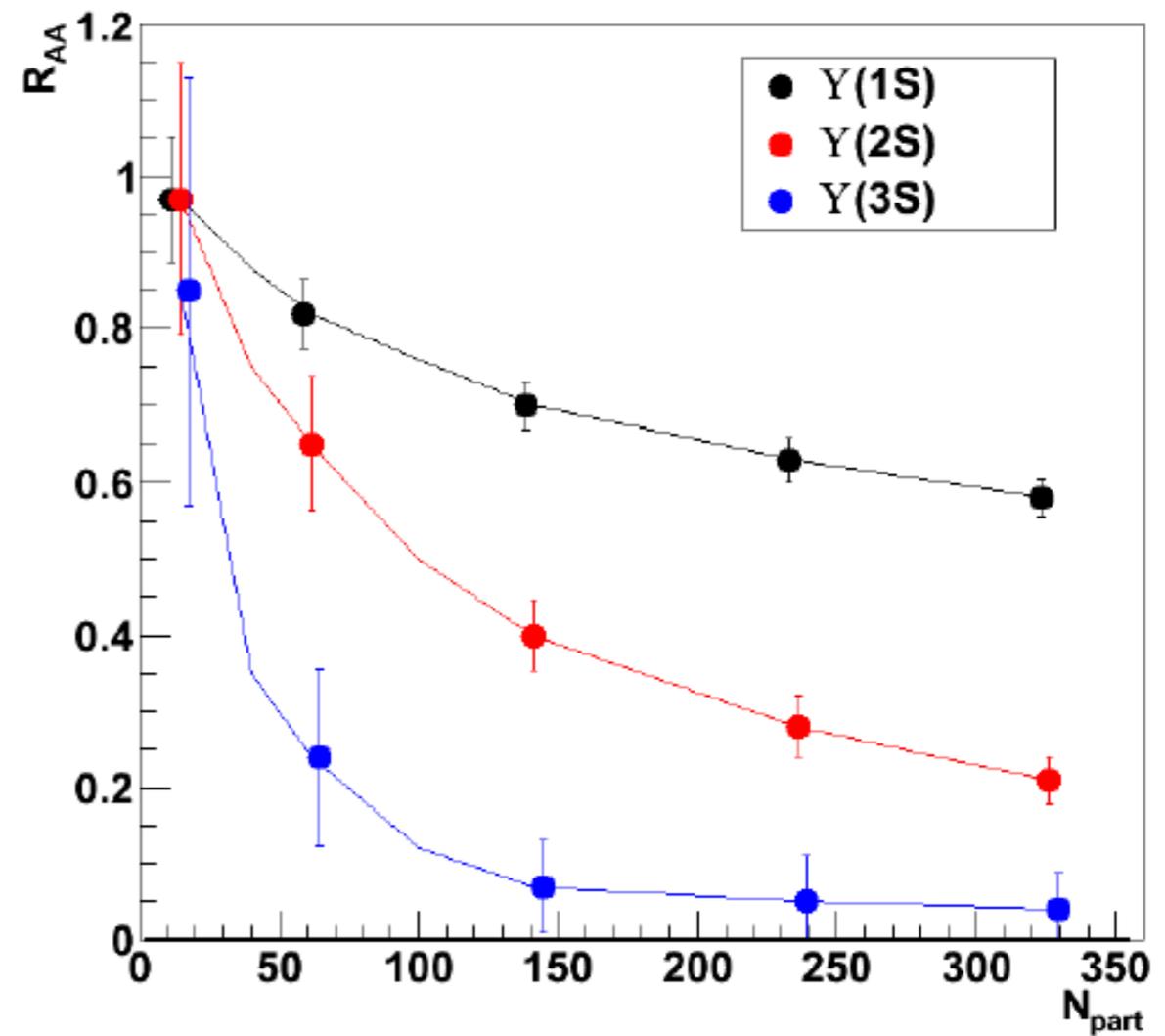
- charm and bottom nuclear modification factors at mid and forward rapidity
- ψ' measurement at forward rapidity
- heavy flavor v_2
- and much more ...

Upsilon's in sPHENIX

Y(1S,2S,3S)



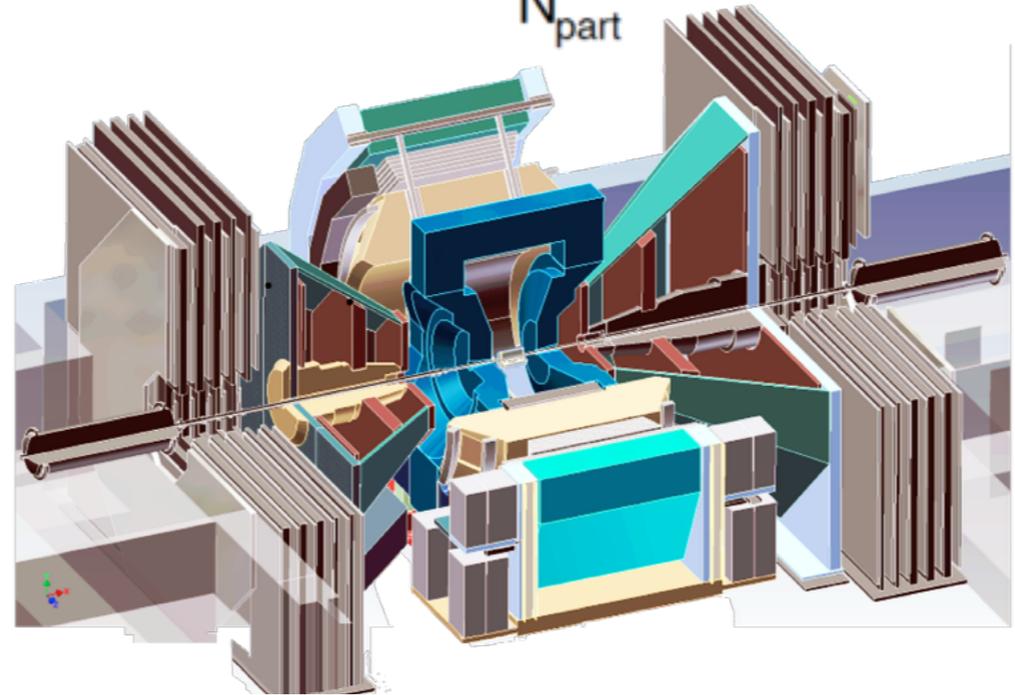
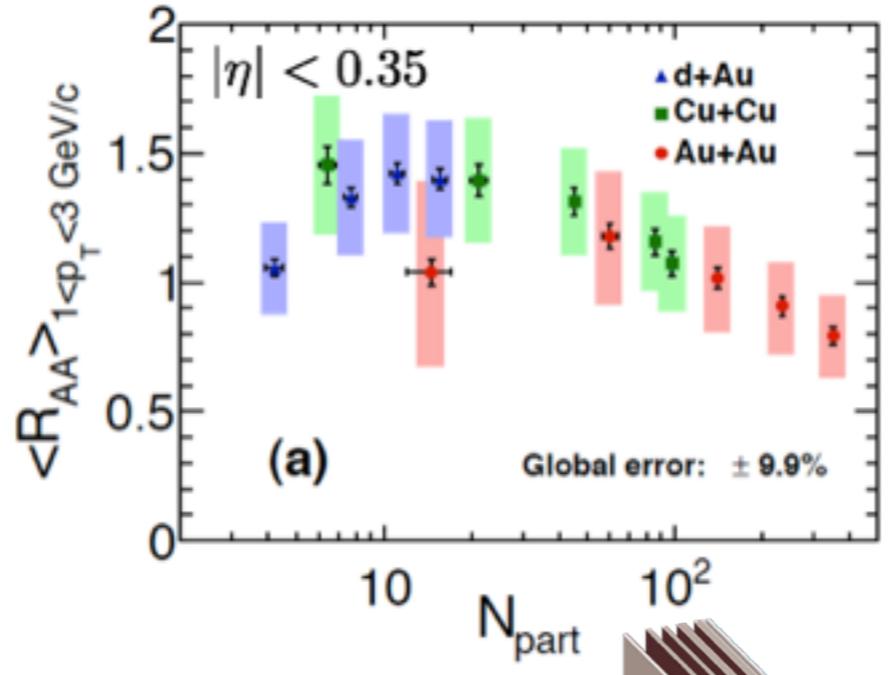
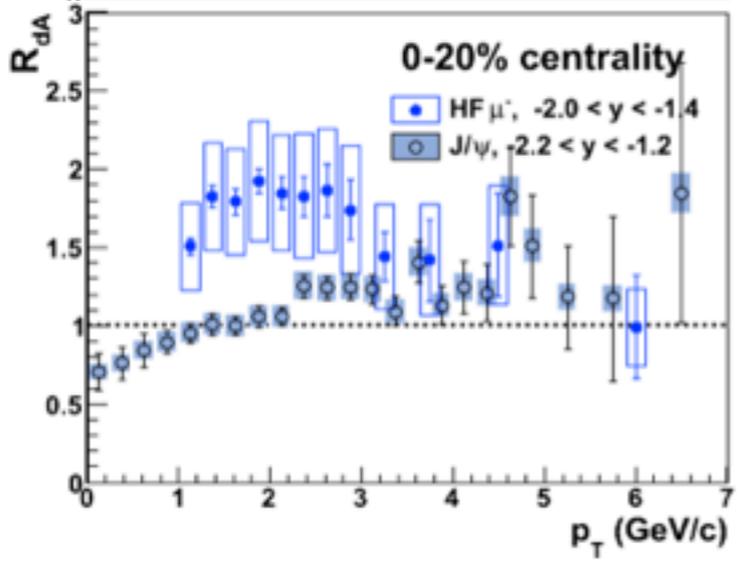
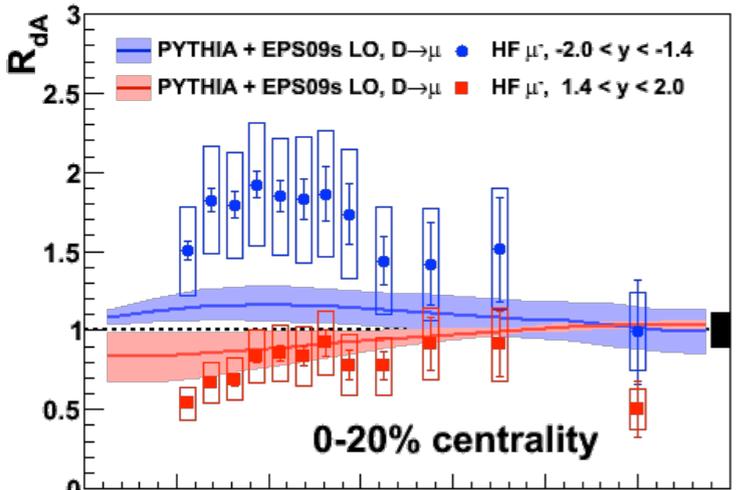
Species	$\int L dt$	Events	$\langle N_{coll} \rangle$	Y(1S)	Y(2S)	Y(3S)
$p+p$	$18 pb^{-1}$	756 B	1	805	202	106
Au+Au (MB)		50 B	240.4	12794	3217	1687
Au+Au (0-10%)		5 B	962	5121	1288	675



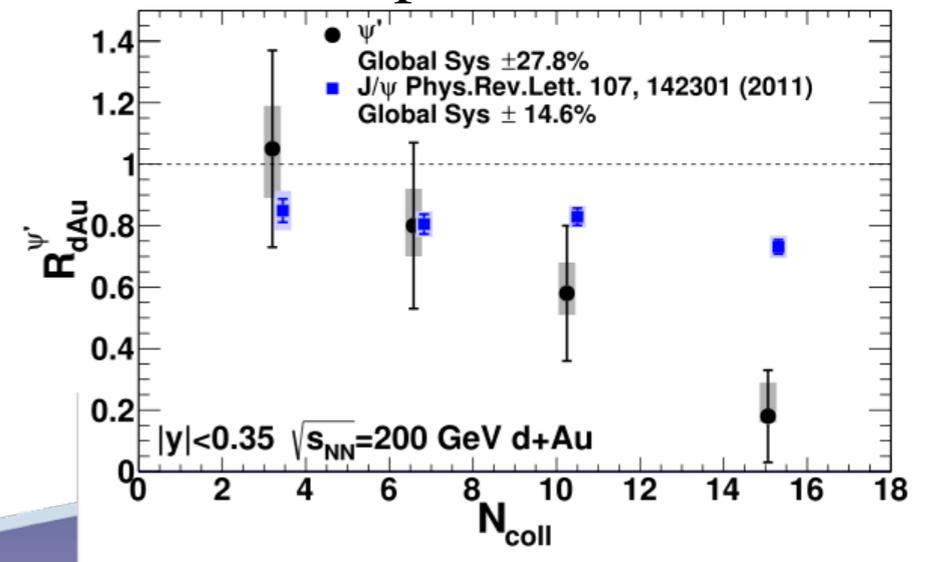
Clear separation of the three states
 Large acceptance
 Similar statistics to LHC

Scale of the HF R_{AA} with N_{part} .

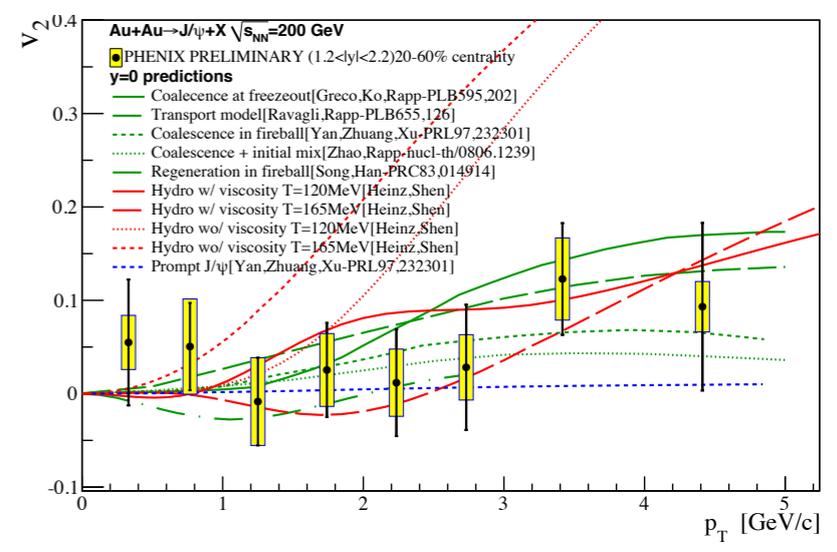
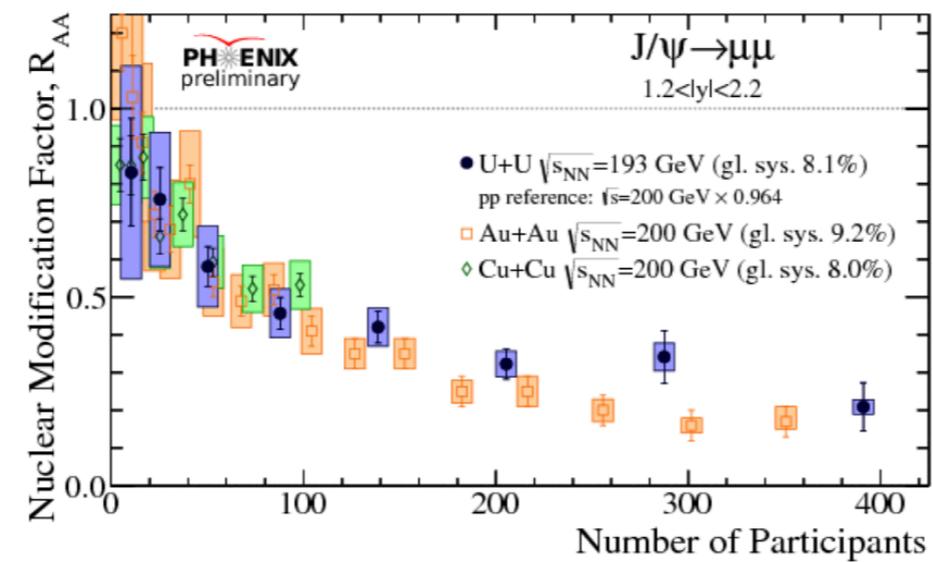
HF larger than EPS09 at backward direction



ψ' relative suppression suggests nuclear absorption from comover.



J/ψ more suppressed than HF at mid- and backward.
Hint for final state effect.



J/ψ v_2 still consistent with many charm coalescence scenarios.

J/ψ R_{AA} now available for Au+Au, Cu+Cu, U+U, d+Au